## POLITICS \& GLOBAL WARMING, SPRING 2014

Democrat
$\square$ Republican
$\square$ Independent

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## Introduction

This report is based on findings from a nationally representative survey of registered voters conducted by the Yale Project on Climate Change Communication (http://environment.yale.edu/climate-communication) and the George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication (http://www.climatechangecommunication.org). Interview dates: April 11-24 2014. Interviews: 860 registered voters (18+). Total average margin of error: +/-3 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level. The research was funded by the Energy Foundation, the 11 th Hour Project, the Grantham Foundation, and the V.K. Rasmussen Foundation.

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Reading notes:

- This report is based only on registered voters.
- References to Republicans and Democrats throughout include registered voters who do not initially identify as Republicans or Democrats but who say they "lean" toward one party or the other in a followup question. The category "Independents" does not include any of these "leaners."
- In all tables and charts, bases specified are unweighted, but percentages are weighted.
- Weighted percentages of each of the parties discussed in this report:
$>$ Democrats including leaners (total): 49\%
$>$ Liberal Democrats including leaners: 23\%
$>$ Moderate/Conservative Democrats including leaners: 26\% (Moderate $=22 \%$; Conservative $=4 \%)$
$>$ Independents excluding leaners: 9\%
$>$ Republicans including leaners (total): $37 \%$
$>$ Liberal/Moderate Republicans including leaners: $12 \%$ (Liberal $=3 \%$; Moderate $=9 \%$ )
> Conservative Republicans including leaners: $25 \%$
$>$ No party/Not interested in politics: 5\% (included in data reported for "All Registered Voters" only)
- In the appendix data tables, "--" $=<1 \% ; * *=$ Caution: small base.

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## Key Findings

This report focuses on how Americans (registered voters) across the political spectrum - Democrats, Independents, and Republicans and liberals, moderates, and conservatives - view global warming and how they think citizens and government should address it. Consistent with prior surveys, we find that Democrats are more likely than Republicans to be convinced that human-caused global warming is happening, and to think that action is needed, but we also find there is much more going on beneath the surface.

In fact, one of the most interesting - and consistent - findings is a clear difference between liberal/moderate Republicans and conservative Republicans. In many respects, liberal/moderate Republicans are relatively similar to moderate/conservative Democrats on the issue of global warming, potentially forming a moderate, middle-ground public on the issue. Republicans are not a monolithic block of global warming policy opponents. Rather, liberal/moderate Republicans are often part of the mainstream of American public opinion on climate change, while conservative Republicans' views are often distinctly different than the rest of the American public. ${ }^{1}$

For example:

- Two in three registered voters ( $66 \%$ ) think global warming is happening. Large majorities of Democrats $(88 \%)$ - liberal $(93 \%)$ and moderate / conservative ( $84 \%$ ) - think it is happening, as do over half of Independents ( $59 \%$ ) and liberal and moderate Republicans ( $61 \%$ ). By contrast, only $28 \%$ of conservative Republicans think global warming is happening.
- Just over half of registered voters ( $51 \%$ ) think that global warming is caused mostly by human activities. A large majority of Democrats ( $69 \%$, and $75 \%$ of liberal Democrats) and nearly half ( $47 \%$ ) of liberal and moderate Republicans, but only $22 \%$ of conservative Republicans think global warming is mostly human-caused.
- Over half $(56 \%)$ of registered voters say they are worried about global warming. Liberal Democrats are the most worried ( $84 \%$ ), followed by moderate/conservative Democrats ( $77 \%$ ). Half of liberal/moderate Republicans ( $51 \%$ ) are worried about global warming and are more than twice as likely to be worried than conservative Republicans (19\%).
- Americans are more than two times more likely to vote for a congressional or presidential candidate who strongly supports action to reduce global warming. Democrats, liberal and moderate Republicans, and Independents are more likely to vote for such a candidate. Only conservative Republicans are less likely to vote for such a candidate.
- Likewise, Americans are three times more likely to vote against a political candidate who strongly opposes action to reduce global warming. Only conservative Republicans are, on balance, slightly more likely to vote for a candidate who strongly opposes action to reduce global warming.

[^0]- Two in three Americans ( $66 \%$ ) support the Congress and president passing laws to increase energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy as a way to reduce America's dependence on fossil fuels. Most likely to voice support are Democrats ( $81 \%$ ), including $89 \%$ of liberal Democrats. Majorities of liberal and moderate Republicans ( $63 \%$ ) and Independents ( $59 \%$ ) do as well. By contrast, conservative Republicans are the least likely to support passing energy efficiency and renewable energy laws as a way to reduce the nation's dependence on fossil fuels ( $42 \%$ ).
- Two in three Americans (64\%) support setting strict carbon dioxide emission limits on existing coalfired power plants to reduce global warming and improve public health, even with the explicit caveat that the cost of electricity to consumers and companies would likely increase. Most likely to support the limits are Democrats ( $82 \%, 89 \%$ of liberal Democrats) as well as liberal and moderate Republicans $(65 \%)$. About half of Independents ( $48 \%$ ) support such limits, but only $31 \%$ of conservative Republicans support setting strict limits on carbon dioxide emissions.
- A majority of Americans ( $62 \%$ ) say the U.S. should reduce its greenhouse gas emissions regardless of what other countries do. Democrats in particular are likely to agree ( $75 \%, 84 \%$ of liberal Democrats). Majorities of liberal and moderate Republicans (57\%) and Independents (53\%) support this as well. Fewer than half of conservative Republicans ( $43 \%$ ), although still a plurality, believe the United States should reduce its emissions regardless of what other countries do.
- Americans across political lines, except conservative Republicans, think government, (including their own member of Congress, their governor, local government officials, and President Obama) should do more to address global warming.
- Large majorities of Democrats, Independents, and liberal/moderate Republicans think corporations and industry and citizens themselves should do more to address global warming. Conservative Republicans are much less likely to say corporations or citizens should do more.

Other key findings include:

- About half of Democrats say a U.S. House candidate's views on global warming and developing clean energy sources will be very important to their vote. Independents and Republicans place less importance on these issues.
- One in four Americans ( $26 \%$ ) would be willing to join - or are currently participating in - a campaign to convince elected officials to take action to reduce global warming. The most likely to do so are liberal Democrats (49\%); the least likely are conservative Republicans (6\%).
- Many Americans, if asked by a person they like and respect, would take action to support candidates who share their views on global warming. Half of Democrats ( $49 \%$ ) would sign a pledge to vote only for such candidates, and one third or more would write to a government official on the subject ( $42 \%$ ), meet with an elected official ( $35 \%$ ), volunteer time to elect such a candidate ( $36 \%$ ), and/or donate money to such a political candidate ( $32 \%$ ). Independents and Republicans are less likely to say they would take any of these actions.
- If asked by a person they liked and respected, many Americans would support ( $21 \%$ ) or participate in $(13 \%)$ an organization engaging in non-violent civil disobedience against activities that make global warming worse. Liberal Democrats are the most likely to say they would do so; conservative Republicans are the least likely.
- Americans think that when elected officials make decisions about how to deal with global warming, they are most influenced by large campaign contributors ( $71 \%$ ), fossil fuel companies ( $67 \%$ ), clean energy companies ( $57 \%$ ), and climate scientists $(53 \%)$. Fewer Americans ( $35 \%$ ) think that people who share their own views about global warming have influence.
- Democrats are more likely than Independents or Republicans to say they could influence the decisions of government officials regarding global warming if they worked together with like-minded others.
- More than half of Americans think that if the United States takes steps to reduce global warming, it will provide a better life for our children and grandchildren ( $60 \%$ ), help free us from dependence on foreign oil ( $55 \%$ ), improve people's health ( $54 \%$ ), save many plant and animal species from extinction ( $52 \%$ ), and create green jobs and a stronger economy ( $50 \%$ ). Most Democrats, particularly liberal Democrats, expect these and other benefits, whereas fewer than a third of conservative Republicans expect any of these benefits if the U.S. takes steps to reduce global warming. Nearly half of Independents and liberal/moderate Republicans have these views.
- About half of Americans think that if the United States takes steps to reduce global warming, it will cause energy prices to rise (53\%) or lead to more government regulation (52\%). Only $22 \%$ of Americans think it would cost jobs and harm our economy. Republicans, particularly conservative Republicans, and Independents are the most likely to expect these to happen.

1. Support for Political Candidates
1.1. Americans are more likely to vote for a candidate who strongly supports taking action to reduce global warming.

Asked if they would be more or less likely to vote for a congressional or presidential candidate who strongly supports action to reduce global warming, or if it would make no difference, registered voters are more than twice as likely to say they would be more ( $45 \%$ ) rather than less likely ( $17 \%$ ) to vote for such a candidate.

## Americans Are More Likely to Vote For a Candidate Who Strongly Supports Taking Action to Reduce Global Warming



If a candidate for national office (such as the House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly supports taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to... Vote for the candidate.

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

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A majority of Democrats ( $62 \%, 73 \%$ of liberal Democrats) would be more likely, on balance, to vote for such a candidate, calculated by subtracting those less likely from those who would be more likely to vote for such a candidate. Likewise, on balance, about one in four liberal and moderate Republicans ( $23 \%$ ) and one in ten Independents ( $8 \%$ ) would be more likely to vote for such a candidate. Conservative Republicans, however, would on balance be less likely to vote for a candidate who strongly supports action to reduce global warming ( $-30 \%$ ).

## Americans Across Political Lines, Except Conservative Republicans, Are More Likely to Vote for a Candidate Who Strongly Supports Action to Reduce Global Warming, Although Independents and Liberal/Moderate Republicans Are Less Likely to Publicly Support Such a Candidate

- \% who say they would be more likely minus those who say they would be less likely to do item for the candidate who supports taking action to reduce global warming Note: Negative (-) numbers less likely to do item

| (Unweighted base) | Total | Democrats |  |  | Ind. | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Lib. | Mod. I Con. |  | Total | $\frac{\text { Lib. } /}{\text { Mod. }}$ | Con. |
|  | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Vote for the candidate | 28 | 62 | 73 | 52 | 8 | -12 | 23 | -30 |
| Try to persuade my friends and/or family to vote for the candidate | 9 | 39 | 50 | 29 | -7 | -25 | -3 | -37 |
| Place a candidate support sign in my yard or at my home | 6 | 31 | 37 | 25 | -11 | -23 | 0 | -37 |
| Voice support for the candidate on Facebook, Twitter, or other social media | -5 | 15 | 26 | 5 | -14 | -29 | -9 | -39 |
| Donate money to the candidate's campaign | -7 | 17 | 36 | 0 | -19 | -33 | -12 | -44 |
| Volunteer to work for the candidate's campaign | -8 | 16 | 26 | 8 | -21 | -35 | -15 | -45 |

If a candidate for national office (such as the House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly supports taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to...

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

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1.2. Americans are less likely to vote for a candidate who strongly opposes taking action to reduce global warming.

Asked if they would be more, less, or as willing to vote for a congressional or presidential candidate who strongly opposes action to reduce global warming, registered voters are three times more likely to vote against such a candidate, than to vote for them ( $44 \%$ vs. $15 \%$, respectively).

## Americans Are Less Likely to Vote For a Candidate Who Strongly Opposes Taking Action to Reduce Global Warming



If a candidate for national office (such as House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly opposes taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to... Vote for the candidate.

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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Center for Climate Change Communication

Only conservative Republicans say they would, on balance, be more likely to vote for such a candidate ( $9 \%$ ).
Most Americans would also be less likely to persuade friends to vote for the candidate, place a sign for the candidate in their yard or at their home, volunteer for the candidate's campaign, or donate money to the candidate if the candidate opposes action to reduce global warming.

Conservative Republicans, however, would be slightly more likely to try to persuade friends to vote for the candidate ( $5 \%$ ).

## Americans Across Political Lines, Except Conservative Republicans, Are Less Likely to Vote for - or Publicly Support - a Candidate Who Strongly Opposes Action to Reduce Global Warming

- \% who say they would be more likely minus those who say they would be less likely to do item for the candidate who opposes taking action to reduce global warming Note: Negative (-) numbers less likely to do item

| (Unweighted base) | Total | Democrats |  |  | Ind. | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Lib. | Mod./ Con. |  | Total | $\frac{\text { Lib. } / 2}{\text { Mod. }}$ | Con. |
|  | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Vote for the candidate | -28 | -53 | -67 | -41 | -11 | -2 | -21 | 9 |
| Try to persuade my friends and/or family to vote for the candidate | -28 | -49 | -59 | -42 | -16 | -7 | -27 | 5 |
| Place a candidate support sign in my yard or at my home | -33 | -52 | -64 | -42 | -28 | -9 | -27 | 1 |
| Voice support for the candidate on Facebook, Twitter, or other social media | -33 | -51 | -62 | -43 | -20 | -14 | -32 | -5 |
| Donate money to the candidate's campaign | -34 | -54 | -64 | -46 | -27 | -12 | -25 | -4 |
| Volunteer to work for the candidate's campaign | -33 | -54 | -64 | -46 | -29 | -11 | -24 | -3 |

If a candidate for national office (such as House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly opposes taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to...

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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1.3. About half of Democrats say a U.S. House candidate's views on global warming and developing clean energy sources will be very important to their vote. Independents and Republicans place less importance on these issues.

When asked how important 19 different issues will be to their vote in the 2014 Congressional election, fewer than half of Americans say a candidate's stance on global warming ( $32 \%$ ) or developing clean energy sources ( $39 \%$ ) will be very important to their vote.

Among Democrats, however, half say global warming ( $50 \%, 53 \%$ of liberal Democrats) and developing clean energy sources ( $52 \%$ ) will be very important.

Relatively few Independents or Republicans say a candidate's views on global warming or developing sources of clean energy will be very important to their vote in the 2014 Congressional elections.

| About Half of Democrats Say a U.S. House Candidate's Views on Global Warming and Developing Clean Energy Sources Will Be Very Important to Their Vote. Independents and Republicans Place Less Importance on These Issues - \% who say "very important to my vote" - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Unweighted base) | $\frac{\text { Total }}{(860)}$ | Democrats |  |  | Ind. | Republicans |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Lib. | Mod.I Con. |  | $\frac{\text { Total }}{(335)}$ | $\frac{\text { Lib./Mod. }}{(104)}$ |  |
|  |  | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) |  |  | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| The economy | 77 | 71 | 67 | 75 | 81 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| Health care | 69 | 72 | 67 | 76 | 68 | 66 | 72 | 64 |
| Social Security | 61 | 62 | 52 | 71 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 59 |
| The federal budget deficit | 59 | 45 | 34 | 55 | 70 | 76 | 71 | 78 |
| Education | 53 | 63 | 60 | 66 | 45 | 41 | 48 | 36 |
| Gun control/rights | 52 | 51 | 44 | 57 | 50 | 56 | 44 | 61 |
| Tax reform | 52 | 46 | 41 | 50 | 61 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Terrorism | 51 | 47 | 33 | 59 | 44 | 59 | 54 | 62 |
| Income gap between rich and poor | 43 | 60 | 62 | 58 | 43 | 21 | 28 | 17 |
| Energy independence | 43 | 44 | 40 | 47 | 50 | 41 | 31 | 45 |
| Improving the nation's infrastructure | 41 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 45 | 28 | 29 | 27 |
| Immigration reform | 41 | 37 | 32 | 41 | 43 | 46 | 35 | 52 |
| Foreign policy | 40 | 36 | 37 | 34 | 48 | 45 | 35 | 50 |
| Protecting the environment | 39 | 54 | 56 | 51 | 33 | 22 | 29 | 19 |
| Developing sources of clean energy | 39 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 36 | 22 | 30 | 17 |
| Abortion | 39 | 39 | 43 | 36 | 29 | 42 | 30 | 49 |
| Global warming | 32 | 50 | 53 | 47 | 22 | 11 | 18 | 8 |
| Campaign finance reform | 29 | 35 | 33 | 36 | 32 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| Same-sex marriage | 29 | 31 | 39 | 24 | 24 | 29 | 15 | 36 |
| In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014. |  |  |  |  | $\pi$ | George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication |  |  |

## 2. Individual Political Actions On Global Warming

Overall, relatively few Americans have acted politically to express their views about global warming in the past year, although more have taken action as consumers.
2.1. Few Americans have donated money to a candidate because of shared views on global warming.

As has been found in numerous surveys, except for strong partisans (e.g., liberal Democrats and conservative Republicans), Americans in general are unlikely to donate money to political candidates ${ }^{1}$. We also find that relatively few Americans ( $12 \%$ ) have donated money over the past 12 months to a political candidate because they share their views on global warming. The most likely to have done so are liberal Democrats ( $22 \%$ ); the least likely are conservative Republicans ( $8 \%$ ).

> Few Americans Have Donated Money to a Candidate Because of Shared Views on Global Warming
> - One in four liberal Democrats say they have -


Over the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have done the following? Donated money to a political candidate because they share your views on global warming.

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.
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[^1]2.2. Few Americans have volunteered time to elect a candidate because of shared views on global warming.

As with donating money to candidates generally, relatively few Americans ( $9 \%$ ) have volunteered time to a political candidate's campaign because they share their views on global warming. The most likely to have done so are liberal Democrats (14\%); the least likely are conservative Republicans (5\%).

## Few Americans Have Volunteered Time to Elect a Candidate Because of Shared Views on Global Warming



Over the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have done the following? Volunteered your time to elect a political candidate because they share your views on global warming.

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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2.3. Relatively few Americans have contacted a government official about global warming in the past 12 months.

Relatively few Americans contacted a government official for any reason in the past 12 months ${ }^{1}$. We also found that relatively few Americans have, in the past 12 months, written letters, emailed, or phoned government officials about global warming ( $12 \%$ ). The most likely to have done so are liberal Democrats ( $22 \%$ ); the least likely are conservative Republicans ( $4 \%$ ).

## Relatively Few Americans Have Contacted a Government Official About Global Warming in the Past 12 Months

 - Nearly one in four liberal Democrats has -

Over the past 12 months, how many times have you done these things? Written letters, emailed, or phoned government officials about global warming.

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


[^2]2.4. More than four in ten Democrats have rewarded companies taking steps to reduce global warming by buying their products in the past 12 months.

One in three ( $32 \%$ ) Americans say they have, in the past 12 months, rewarded companies taking steps to reduce global warming by buying their products. Most likely to have done so are liberal Democrats (49\%); least likely are conservative Republicans (14\%).

## More Than Four In Ten Democrats Have Rewarded Companies Taking Steps to Reduce Global Warming by Buying Their Products in the Past 12 Months

- Few Independents and Republicans have -


[^3]2.5. One in three Democrats has punished companies that oppose taking steps to reduce global warming by not buying their products in the past 12 months.

About one in four Americans ( $27 \%$ ) say they have, in the past 12 months, punished companies that oppose taking steps to reduce global warming by not buying their products. The most likely to have done so are liberal Democrats ( $42 \%$ ); the least likely are conservative Republicans ( $9 \%$ ).

One In Three Democrats Has Punished Companies That Oppose Taking Steps to Reduce Global Warming by Not Buying Their Products in the Past 12 Months

- Few Independents and Republicans have -


Over the past 12 months, how many times have you done these things? Punished companies that are opposing steps to reduce global warming by NOT buying their products.

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.
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## 3. Willingness to Take Political Actions

3.1. Four in ten Democrats, nearly one in four Independents, and nearly one in ten Republicans are willing to join a campaign to convince elected officials to reduce global warming.

One in four Americans ( $26 \%$ ) would be willing to join - or are currently participating in - a campaign to convince elected officials to take action to reduce global warming.

Four in ten Democrats say they already have or would be willing to join a campaign ( $41 \%, 49 \%$ of liberal Democrats). Nearly one in four Independents would do so ( $22 \%$ ), and nearly one in ten Republicans would as well ( $8 \%, 13 \%$ of liberal/moderate Republicans).

## Four in Ten Democrats, Nearly One in Four Independents, and Nearly One in Ten Republicans Are Willing to Join a Campaign to Convince Elected Officials to Reduce Global Warming



How willing or unwilling would you be to join a campaign to convince elected officials to take action to reduce global warming?
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.
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3.2. Half of Democrats, one in four Independents, and one in five Republicans are willing to join a campaign to convince elected officials to take action to substantially reduce the nation's use of fossil fuels.

One in three Americans (34\%) are either currently part of or would definitely or probably be willing to join a campaign to convince elected officials to take action to substantially reduce the nation's use of fossil fuels by increasing energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy.

The most likely to do so are liberal Democrats ( $52 \%$ ); the least likely are conservative Republicans ( $16 \%$ ).

## Half of Democrats, One in Four Independents, and One in Five Republicans Are Willing to Join a Campaign to Convince Elected Officials to Reduce the Nation's Use of Fossil Fuels



How willing or unwilling would you be to join a campaign to convince elected officials to take action to substantially reduce the nation's use of fossil fuels by increasing energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy?
3.3. Half of Democrats would sign a pledge to support only candidates who share their views on global warming, if asked.

Many Americans, if asked by a person they like and respect, would take action to support candidates who share their views on global warming.

Half of Democrats ( $49 \%$ ) would sign a pledge to vote only for such candidates, and one third or more would write to a government official on the subject ( $42 \%$ ), meet with an elected official ( $35 \%$ ), volunteer time to elect such a candidate ( $36 \%$ ), and/or donate money to such a political candidate ( $32 \%$ ).

Independents and Republicans are less likely to say they would take any of these actions than Democrats, although some say they would.

## Half of Democrats Would Sign a Pledge to Support Only Candidates Who Share Their Views on Global Warming if Asked

- \% who say they "definitely" or "probably" would take action if a person they like and respect asked them to -

| (Unweighted base) | Total | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Lib. | Mod. Con. | Ind. | Total | Lib. 1 <br> Mod. | Con. |
|  | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Sign a pledge to vote only for political candidates who share your views on global warming | 37 | 49 | 55 | 44 | 30 | 26 | 31 | 24 |
| Write letters, email, or phone government officials about global warming | 29 | 42 | 50 | 36 | 17 | 17 | 23 | 14 |
| Meet with an elected official or their staff about global warming | 26 | 35 | 41 | 30 | 26 | 15 | 20 | 13 |
| Volunteer your time to elect a political candidate because they share your views on global warming | 24 | 36 | 39 | 33 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Donate money to a political candidate because they share your views on global warming | 22 | 32 | 39 | 26 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 11 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to?
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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3.4. If asked, many Americans would support or participate in an organization engaging in nonviolent civil disobedience against activities that make global warming worse.

About half of Americans ( $48 \%$ ) would, if asked by a person they like and respect, definitely or probably sign a petition about global warming, and at least one in five would donate money to an organization working on it ( $28 \%$ ), contact a newspaper about global warming ( $28 \%$ ), or support an organization engaging in nonviolent civil disobedience against corporate or government activities that make global warming worse ( $21 \%$ ).

A majority of liberal Democrats would sign a petition (70\%), and at least four in ten would engage in the other activities. Conservative Republicans and Independents, by contrast, would be much less likely to take these actions.

## If Asked, Many Americans Would Support an Organization Engaging in Non-Violent Civil Disobedience Against Activities That Make Global Warming Worse

- \% who say they "definitely" or "probably" would take action if a person they like and respect asked them to -

| (Unweighted base) | Total | Democrats |  |  |  | Republican |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Lib. | Mod./ Con. | Ind. | Total | $\frac{\text { Lib. } I}{\text { Mod. }}$ | Con. |
|  | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Sign a petition about global warming, either online or in person | 48 | 64 | 70 | 60 | 40 | 32 | 42 | 26 |
| Donate money to an organization working on global warming | 28 | 45 | 53 | 38 | 15 | 12 | 23 | 7 |
| Write letters, email, or phone a newspaper about global warming | 28 | 42 | 44 | 40 | 20 | 14 | 18 | 12 |
| Support an organization engaging in non-violent civil disobedience (e.g., sitins, blockades, or trespassing) against corporate or government activities that make global warming worse | 21 | 35 | 41 | 29 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 4 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to?
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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About four in ten Americans would, if asked by a person they like and respect, definitely or probably attend a neighborhood meeting to discuss global warming and actions people can take ( $38 \%$ ) or attend a public meeting or presentation about global warming ( $37 \%$ ). Three in ten ( $28 \%$ ) would volunteer their time to an organization working on global warming. About one in ten (13\%) say they would personally engage in nonviolent civil disobedience against corporate or government activities that make global warming worse.

Liberal Democrats are the most likely to say they would take such actions (and others); conservative Republicans are the least likely.

## If Asked, Many Americans Would Participate in Non-Violent Civil Disobedience Against Activities That Make Global Warming Worse <br> - \% who say they "definitely" or "probably" would take action if a person they like and respect asked them to -

| (Unweighted base) |  | Democrats |  |  | Ind. | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Total | Lib. | $\frac{\text { Mod. } .1}{\text { Con. }}$ |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib./ } \\ & \text { Mod. } \end{aligned}$ | Con. |
|  | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Attend a neighborhood meeting to discuss global warming and actions people can take | 38 | 53 | 54 | 51 | 35 | 23 | 37 | 16 |
| Attend a public meeting or presentation about global warming | 37 | 51 | 58 | 45 | 40 | 23 | 34 | 17 |
| Volunteer your time to an organization working on global warming | 28 | 43 | 47 | 40 | 17 | 12 | 16 | 10 |
| Host a neighborhood meeting in your home to discuss global warming and actions people can take | 15 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 19 | 5 |
| Personally engage in non-violent civil disobedience (e.g., sit-ins, blockades, or trespassing) against corporate or government activities that make global warming worse | 13 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 4 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to?
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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## 4. Political Efficacy

4.1. Americans think that people who share their views about global warming have relatively little influence on the decisions that elected officials make.

Americans - whether Democrats, Independents, or Republicans - think that large campaign contributors ( $71 \%$ ), fossil fuel companies ( $67 \%$ ), clean energy companies ( $57 \%$ ), and climate scientists ( $53 \%$ ) have a great deal or some influence on the decisions elected officials make about how to deal with global warming.

Who has the least influence? All Americans - Democrats, Independents, and Republicans - say that people who share their own views on global warming have the least influence on elected officials, indicating that people across the political spectrum believe they have relatively little political power when it comes to decisions about global warming.

## Americans Think That People Who Share Their Views About Global Warming Have Relatively Little Influence On the Decisions That Elected Officials Make <br> - \% who say have "a lot" or "some" influence -



How much influence do you think each of the following has on the decisions that elected officials make about how to deal with global warming?

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

4.2. Democrats are more likely than Independents or Republicans to say they could, working together with like-minded others, influence the decisions of government officials regarding global warming.

Asked if like-minded people working together could have influence on government decisions about global warming, one in three Americans say they could have a lot or a moderate amount of influence ( $33 \%$ ), fewer than the proportion who say they could have only a little or no influence ( $47 \%$ ).

The only group who are more likely to say they could have at least some influence are Democrats ( $46 \%$, $51 \%$ of liberal Democrats). By contrast, only $23 \%$ of Republicans ( $19 \%$ of conservative Republicans) and $22 \%$ of Independents believe they could have the same influence.

Democrats Are More Likely Than Independents or Republicans to Say They Could, Working Together With Like-Minded Others, Influence the Decisions of Government Officials Regarding Global Warming


If people who share your views work together, how much do you think they could influence the decisions of government officials regarding global warming?

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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5. Support for Energy Policies
5.1. Americans across political lines, except conservative Republicans, support federal laws to increase energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy as a way to reduce America's dependence on fossil fuels.

Two in three Americans ( $66 \%$ ) support the Congress and president passing laws to increase energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy as a way to reduce America's dependence on fossil fuels.

Most likely to voice support are Democrats (81\%), including $89 \%$ of liberal Democrats. Majorities of liberal and moderate Republicans ( $63 \%$ ) and Independents (59\%) do as well. Conservative Republicans are the least likely to support passing energy efficiency and renewable energy laws as a way to reduce the nation's dependence on fossil fuels ( $42 \%$ ).

> Americans Across Political Lines, Except Conservative Republicans, Support Federal Laws to Increase Energy Efficiency and the Use of Renewable Energy As a Way to Reduce America's Dependence on Fossil Fuels - \% say "strongly" or "moderately support" -


How much do you support or oppose Congress and the President passing laws to increase energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy, as a way to reduce America' s dependence on fossil fuels?
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


### 5.2. Americans support a broad array of energy policies.

Americans support a broad array of energy policies, including many designed to reduce dependence on fossil fuels, carbon pollution, and to promote clean energy technologies. Democrats are the most likely to support such policies, but majorities of Independents and liberal/moderate Republicans do as well.

While conservative Republicans are less likely to support these policies overall, a majority nonetheless supports providing tax rebates to people who purchase energy-efficient vehicles or solar panels ( $57 \%$ ) and funding more research into renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power (55\%).

Nearly 7 of 10 Americans support regulating carbon dioxide as a pollutant ( $68 \%$ ), including $81 \%$ of Democrats, $55 \%$ of Independents, and $54 \%$ of Republicans.

Democrats largely oppose the expansion of offshore drilling for oil and natural gas off the U.S. coast, while Republicans and Independents largely support it.

## Americans Support a Broad Array of Energy Policies - \% say "strongly" or "somewhat support" -

| (Unweighted base) | $\frac{\text { Total }}{18601}$ | Democrats |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ind } \\ & \text { (85) } \end{aligned}$ | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Lib. | Mod/Con. |  | Iotal | Lib./Mod. | con. |
|  |  | (401) | (202) | (198) |  | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Provide tax rebates for people who purchase energy-efficient vehicles or solar panels | 78 | 87 | 95 | 80 | 74 | 65 | 80 | 57 |
| Fund more research into renewable energy sources, such as solar and wind power | 77 | 88 | 93 | 83 | 69 | 63 | 80 | 55 |
| Regulate carbon dioxide (the primary greenhouse gas) as a pollutant | 68 | 81 | 89 | 74 | 55 | 54 | 65 | 48 |
| Expand offshore drilling for oil and natural gas off the U.S. coast | 59 | 43 | 34 | 51 | 65 | 77 | 75 | 78 |
| Eliminate all federal subsidies for the fossil fuel industry (coal, oil, and natural gas), which currently total an estimated $\$ 10.4$ billion a year | 58 | 66 | 77 | 57 | 55 | 48 | 56 | 43 |
| Require fossil fuel companies to pay a carbon tax and use the money to pay down the national debt | 55 | 71 | 77 | 65 | 37 | 37 | 55 | 29 |
| Require electric utilities to produce at least 20\% of their electricity from wind, solar, or other renewable energy sources, even if it costs the average household an extra $\$ 100$ a year | 54 | 71 | 81 | 63 | 43 | 33 | 52 | 24 |
| Require companies that produce or import fossil fuels (coal, oil, and natural gas) to pay a tax (a "carbon tax") even if it costs the average household an average of $\$ 180$ per year | 36 | 53 | 63 | 44 | 27 | 16 | 29 | 10 |
| Eliminate all federal subsidies for the renewable energy industry (solar, wind, and geothermal), which currently total an estimated $\$ 1.7$ billion a year | 34 | 26 | 19 | 31 | 31 | 43 | 35 | 47 |
| Increase taxes on gasoline by $\mathbf{2 5}$ cents per gallon and return the revenues to taxpayers by reducing the Federal income tax | 31 | 42 | 49 | 36 | 25 | 19 | 30 | 13 |

How much do you support or oppose the following policies?
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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6. Support for Global Warming Policies
6.1. Democrats and liberal/moderate Republicans support setting strict carbon dioxide emission limits on existing coal-fired power plants; about half of Independents do as well.

Two in three Americans (64\%) support setting strict carbon dioxide emission limits on existing coal-fired power plants to reduce global warming and improve public health, even with the explicit caveat that the cost of electricity to consumers and companies would likely increase.

Most likely to support the limits are Democrats ( $82 \%, 89 \%$ of liberal Democrats) as well as liberal and moderate Republicans ( $65 \%$ ). About half of Independents ( $48 \%$ ) would also support such limits, but only $31 \%$ of conservative Republicans would support setting strict limits on carbon dioxide emissions.

Democrats and Liberal/Moderate Republicans Support Setting Strict $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ Emission Limits on Existing Coal-Fired Power Plants; About Half of Independents Do as Well

- \% say "strongly" or "somewhat support" -


[^4]Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

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6.2. Most Americans support a national response to global warming. Democrats favor a medium- to large-scale effort while Republicans are split between a small- to medium-scale effort and no effort at all.

A majority of Americans ( $62 \%$ ) support the U.S. making a medium (35\%) or large-scale effort ( $27 \%$ ) to reduce global warming, even if the costs are medium or large, respectively. Democrats are particularly likely to support such efforts ( $84 \%, 87 \%$ of liberal Democrats). About half of liberal and moderate Republicans ( $52 \%$ ) would support these efforts.

Fewer than half of Independents (41\%), and only three in ten (30\%) conservative Republicans would support a medium- or large-scale effort, while $39 \%$ of conservative Republicans say the U.S. should make "no effort" to reduce global warming.

## Most Americans Support a National Response to Global Warming. Democrats Favor a Medium- to Large-Scale Effort While Republicans Are Split Between a Small- to Medium-Scale Effort and No Effort At All <br> - \% say "strongly" or "moderately support" -

| (Unweighted base) |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Iotal | Total | Lib. | $\frac{\text { Mod. } I}{\text { Con. }}$ | Ind. | Iotal | Lib. . Mod. | Con. |
|  | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A small-scale effort, even if it has small economic costs | 22 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 32 |
| A medium-scale effort, even if it has moderate economic costs | 35 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 18 | 30 | 39 | 25 |
| A large-scale effort, even if it has large economic costs | 27 | 44 | 46 | 42 | 23 | 7 | 13 | 5 |
| No effort | 16 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 26 | 31 | 15 | 39 |

How big of an effort should the United States make to reduce global warming?
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

*
George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication
6.3. Americans across political lines, except conservative Republicans, say the U.S. should reduce its greenhouse gas emissions regardless of what other countries do.

A majority of Americans ( $62 \%$ ) say the U.S. should reduce its greenhouse gas emissions regardless of what other countries do. Democrats in particular are likely to agree ( $75 \%$, $84 \%$ of liberal Democrats). Majorities of liberal and moderate Republicans ( $57 \%$ ) and Independents ( $53 \%$ ) support this as well.

Fewer than half of conservative Republicans (43\%), although still a plurality, say the United States should reduce its emissions regardless of what other countries do.

## Americans Across Political Lines, Except Conservative Republicans, Say the U.S. Should Reduce Its Greenhouse Gas Emissions Regardless of What Other Countries Do <br> - \% say "the U.S. should reduce its greenhouse gas emissions ..." -

| (Unweighted base) | Total | Democrats |  |  | Ind. | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Lib. | $\frac{\text { Mod.I }}{\text { Con. }}$ |  | Total | $\frac{\text { Lib.l }}{\text { Mod. }}$ | Con. |
|  | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Regardless of what other countries do | 62 | 75 | 84 | 66 | 53 | 48 | 57 | 43 |
| Don't know | 19 | 16 | 7 | 24 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 21 |
| Only if other industrialized countries and developing countries (such as China, India, and Brazil) reduce their emissions | 9 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 14 |
| The U.S. should not reduce its emissions | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 5 | 19 |
| Only if other industrialized countries (such as England, Germany, and Japan) reduce their emissions | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 |

Which of the following statements comes closest to your own point of view? The United States should reduce its greenhouse gas emissions...

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

6.4. Americans across political lines, except conservative Republicans, think government, corporations and citizens should do more to address global warming.

Asked whether or not a variety of institutions should do more, less, or the same amount than they are currently doing to address global warming, Americans - with the exception of conservative Republicans think, on balance, that Congress, including their own member of Congress, their governor, local government officials, and President Obama should be doing more. By contrast, conservative Republicans say, on balance, that these people and institutions should be doing less.

Americans across political lines say corporations and industry ( $56 \%$ ) should do more. Large majorities of Democrats ( $79 \%, 87 \%$ of liberal Democrats), and liberal and moderate Republicans ( $62 \%$ ) say corporations and industry should do more. By contrast, only $10 \%$ of conservative Republicans agree.

## Americans Across Political Lines, Except Conservative Republicans, Think Government, Corporations, and Citizens Should Do More to Address Global Warming

-\% who say should be doing more minus \% who say should be doing less Note: Negative (-) numbers indicate more think government should do less

6.5. A majority of Democrats, but not those in other parties, say the federal government should be doing more now to protect people from the impacts of global warming.

Most Democrats ( $60 \%, 67 \%$ of liberal Democrats) say the federal government should be doing more now to protect people from the impacts of global warming. Fewer liberal and moderate Republicans (39\%) and Independents ( $33 \%$ ) agree, though they comprise the largest proportion of their political groups.

Conservative Republicans are most likely to say the federal government should be doing less to protect people from the impacts of global warming ( $42 \%$ ).

## Majority of Democrats, But Not Those in Other Parties, Say the Federal Government Should Be Doing More Now to Protect People From the Impacts of Global Warming <br> - \% say should do "much more" or "more" -

| (Unweighted base) | Total | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Lib. | Mod.I Con. | Ind. | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib./ } \\ & \text { Mod. } \end{aligned}$ | Con. |
|  | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85) | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Should be doing more | 42 | 60 | 67 | 55 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 13 |
| Same amount | 21 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 26 | 21 |
| Should be doing less | 16 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 26 | 32 | 12 | 42 |
| Not sure/No response | 21 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 |

Do you think the federal government should be doing more, less, or about the same amount as it is doing now to protect people from the impacts of global warming, such as flooding, drought, and heat waves?

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

> comitichavg

6.6. Many Americans, particularly liberal Democrats, think taking steps to reduce global warming will provide a range of benefits.

Half or more Americans think that if the United States takes steps to reduce global warming, it will provide a better life for our children and grandchildren ( $60 \%$ ), help free us from dependence on foreign oil ( $55 \%$ ), improve people's health ( $54 \%$ ), save many plant and animal species from extinction ( $52 \%$ ), and create green jobs and a stronger economy ( $50 \%$ ).

Most Democrats, particularly liberal Democrats, expect these and other benefits, whereas fewer than a third of conservative Republicans expect any of these benefits if the U.S. takes steps to reduce global warming. Nearly half of Independents and liberal/moderate Republicans have these views.

> Many Americans, Particularly Liberal Democrats, Think Taking Steps to Reduce Global Warming Will Provide a Range of Benefits - \% say "strongly" or "moderately agree" -

| (Unweighted base) |  | Democrats |  |  | $\frac{\text { Ind }}{(85)}$ | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iotal } \\ & \hline(860) \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\text { Iotal }}{(401)}$ | $\frac{L i b .}{(202)}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Mod/Con. } \\ \hline(198) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | Total | Lib/Mod. | con. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Provide a better life for our children and grandchildren | 60 | 78 | 85 | 71 | 50 | 40 | 60 | 30 |
| Help free us from dependence on foreign oil | 55 | 71 | 80 | 64 | 46 | 36 | 46 | 31 |
| Improve people's health | 54 | 72 | 79 | 65 | 46 | 34 | 48 | 27 |
| Save many plant and animal species from extinction | 52 | 71 | 80 | 63 | 47 | 32 | 51 | 22 |
| Create green jobs and a stronger economy | 50 | 68 | 76 | 62 | 42 | 30 | 47 | 20 |
| Prevent the destruction of most life on the planet | 45 | 65 | 71 | 59 | 33 | 22 | 38 | 13 |
| Protect God's creation | 41 | 50 | 42 | 56 | 34 | 33 | 38 | 30 |
| Protect the world's poorest people from environmental harm caused by the world's richest people | 38 | 54 | 64 | 46 | 35 | 16 | 27 | 10 |
| Save many people around the world from poverty and starvation | 34 | 51 | 58 | 44 | 27 | 14 | 25 | 8 |
| Improve our national security | 27 | 37 | 47 | 29 | 24 | 14 | 22 | 9 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will...

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


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6.7. Many Americans, particularly conservative Republicans, think taking steps to reduce global warming will have some costs.

About half of Americans think that if the United States takes steps to reduce global warming, it will cause energy prices to rise ( $53 \%$ ) or lead to more government regulation ( $52 \%$ ). Only $22 \%$ of Americans think it would cost jobs and harm our economy.

Republicans, particularly conservative Republicans, and Independents are the most likely to expect these to happen.

Many Americans, Particularly Conservative Republicans, Think Taking Steps to Reduce Global Warming

Will Have Some Costs

- \% say "strongly" or "moderately agree" -

| (Unweighted base) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iotal } \\ & \hline \text { (860) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Democrats |  |  | Ind.(85) | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Iotal | Lib. | Mod, Con. |  | Iotal | Lib./Mod. | con. |
|  |  | (401) | (202) | (198) |  | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Cause energy prices to rise | 53 | 48 | 58 | 40 | 67 | 60 | 55 | 63 |
| Lead to more government regulation | 52 | 44 | 49 | 39 | 60 | 62 | 53 | 65 |
| Interfere with the free market | 25 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 39 | 37 | 25 | 43 |
| Cost jobs and harm our economy | 22 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 45 | 32 | 20 | 38 |
| Harm poor people more than it helps them | 18 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 32 | 25 | 16 | 28 |
| Undermine American sovereignty | 15 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 22 | 20 | 8 | 25 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will...

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


## 7. Global Warming Beliefs and Attitudes

7.1. Majorities of Americans across political lines, except conservative Republicans, think global warming is happening.

Two in three Americans ( $66 \%$ ) think global warming is happening. Large majorities of Democrats ( $88 \%$ ) liberal $(93 \%)$ and moderate / conservative ( $84 \%$ ) - think it is happening, as do over half of Independents (59\%) and liberal and moderate Republicans (61\%).

By contrast, fewer than a third of conservative Republicans think global warming is happening (28\%).

## Majorities of Americans Across Political Lines, Except Conservative Republicans, Think Global Warming Is Happening

- \% who say "yes," global warming is happening -


Recently, you may have noticed that global warming has been getting some attention in the news. Global warming refers to the idea that the world's average temperature has been increasing over the past 150 years, may be increasing more in the future, and that the world' $s$ climate may change as a result. What do you think: Do you think that global warming is happening?

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.
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7.2. A majority of Democrats, but not Independents or Republicans, think global warming is caused by human activities.

Just over half of registered voters ( $51 \%$ ) think that global warming is caused mostly by human activities. A large majority of Democrats ( $69 \%$, and $75 \%$ of liberal Democrats), nearly half ( $47 \%$ ) of liberal and moderate Republicans, but only $22 \%$ of conservative Republicans think global warming is mostly human-caused.

## A Majority of Democrats, But Not Independents or Republicans, Think Global Warming is Caused by Human Activities <br> - \% who say ... -



Assuming global warming is happening, do you think it is...

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

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7.3. Americans across political lines - except liberal Democrats - dramatically underestimate the scientific consensus about human-caused global warming.

Though recent studies have shown that virtually all climate scientists ( $97 \%$ ) have concluded human-caused climate change is happening, Americans, on average, estimate that only half of climate scientists think it is happening. On average, liberal Democrats are the only group who believe that a majority ( $76 \%$ ) of climate scientists agree, although this is still well below the actual degree of scientific consensus.

## Americans Across Political Lines - Except Liberal Democrats Dramatically Underestimate the Scientific Consensus About Human-Caused Global Warming

- \% Median estimate (including "none") of how many climate scientist think humancaused global warming is happening -


To the best of your knowledge, what percentage of climate scientists think that human-caused global warming is happening? Please click on the slider bar below to indicate your answer. You can slide the indicator to the position that best describes your opinion. If the indicator does not work, you can enter a number in the number box.

Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.



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7.4. A large majority of Democrats, and half of liberal/moderate Republicans, are "worried" about global warming.

Over half ( $56 \%$ ) of Americans say they are "very" or "somewhat" worried about global warming. Liberal Democrats are the most worried ( $84 \%$ ), followed by moderate/conservative Democrats $(77 \%)$. Half of liberal/moderate Republicans ( $51 \%$ ) are worried about global warming and are more than twice as likely to be worried than conservative Republicans ( $19 \%$ ).

## A Large Majority of Democrats, and Half of Liberal/Moderate Republicans, Are "Worried" About Global Warming - \% say "very" or "somewhat" worried -



How worried are you about global warming?
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.

7.5. Only one in three Americans knows global warming is currently harming people in the United States.

The evidence of global warming is steadily mounting in the United States. According to the 2014 U.S. National Climate Assessment:
"Residents of some coastal cities see their streets flood more regularly during storms and high tides. Inland cities near large rivers also experience more flooding, especially in the Midwest and Northeast. Insurance rates are rising in some vulnerable locations, and insurance is no longer available in others. Hotter and drier weather and earlier snow melt mean that wildfires in the West start earlier in the spring, last later into the fall, and burn more acreage. In Arctic Alaska, the summer sea ice that once protected the coasts has receded, and autumn storms now cause more erosion, threatening many communities with relocation."

Yet, only one in three ( $32 \%$ ) Americans is aware of this fact. Fewer than half of Democrats ( $45 \%$ ) are aware ( $50 \%$ of liberal Democrats), and only $14 \%$ of Republicans are aware of the current harm caused by global warming ( $8 \%$ of conservative Republicans). By contrast, many more conservative Republicans ( $44 \%$ ) say global warming will never harm people in the U.S., compared to $16 \%$ of liberal/moderate Republicans.

7.6. Liberal and moderate Republicans are the most likely to say they could "easily" change their mind about global warming.

Relatively few Americans of any political party say they could easily change their mind about global warming ( $31 \%$ ). One exception: $51 \%$ of liberal and moderate Republicans say they could.

## Liberal and Moderate Republicans Most Likely to Say They Could "Easily" Change Their Mind About Global Warming - \% say "strongly" or "somewhat agree" they could easily change their mind about global warming -



How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I could easily change my mind about global warming
Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.


[^5]
## Appendix I: Data Tables

## Support for Political Candidates

If a candidate for national office (such as House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly supports taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to...

Vote for the candidate

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mod/ } \\ \text { Con } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 45 | 67 | 76 | 58 | 32 | 21 | 37 | 12 |
| Much more | 20 | 34 | 47 | 23 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Somewhat more | 25 | 33 | 30 | 35 | 22 | 15 | 30 | 7 |
| No difference | 25 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 28 | 34 | 33 | 35 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 17 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 24 | 33 | 14 | 42 |
| Somewhat Less | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| Much Less | 12 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 21 | 24 | 7 | 33 |
| Not sure | 10 | 10 | 5 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 7 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 |

Donate money to the candidate's campaign

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 18 | 31 | 43 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 4 |
| Much more | 6 | 11 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Somewhat more | 12 | 20 | 28 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 3 |
| No difference | 42 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 54 | 40 | 49 | 36 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 25 | 14 | 7 | 20 | 27 | 39 | 23 | 48 |
| Somewhat Less | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Much Less | 19 | 9 | 3 | 14 | 26 | 34 | 16 | 43 |
| Not sure | 10 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 8 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |

If a candidate for national office (such as House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly supports taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to... (Cont'd.)

Try to persuade my friends and/or family to vote for the candidate

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 31 | 49 | 57 | 42 | 21 | 12 | 20 | 8 |
| Much more | 11 | 19 | 28 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Somewhat more | 19 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 5 |
| No difference | 34 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 42 | 39 | 45 | 35 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 22 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 45 |
| Somewhat Less | 6 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 5 |
| Much Less | 16 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 25 | 30 | 11 | 40 |
| Not sure | 9 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 7 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 3 | - | 5 |

Volunteer to work for the candidate's campaign

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat More | 16 | 28 | 34 | 23 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
| Much more | 4 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 4 | - | - | - |
| Somewhat more | 12 | 21 | 24 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
| No difference | 44 | 44 | 46 | 43 | 48 | 42 | 51 | 38 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 24 | 12 | 8 | 15 | 30 | 39 | 23 | 47 |
| Somewhat Less | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Much Less | 17 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 27 | 30 | 14 | 39 |
| Not sure | 11 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 9 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 |

If a candidate for national office (such as House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly supports taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to... (Cont'd.)

Place a candidate support sign in my yard or at my home

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 29 | 42 | 45 | 39 | 21 | 15 | 22 | 10 |
| Much more | 10 | 16 | 21 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Somewhat more | 19 | 26 | 24 | 28 | 14 | 11 | 19 | 7 |
| No difference | 36 | 34 | 37 | 31 | 39 | 36 | 45 | 31 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 23 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 32 | 38 | 22 | 47 |
| Somewhat Less | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Much Less | 19 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 27 | 32 | 14 | 41 |
| Not sure | 9 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 7 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | - | 4 |

Voice support for the candidate on Facebook, Twitter, or other social media

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 20 | 30 | 37 | 24 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 7 |
| Much more | 7 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Somewhat more | 13 | 18 | 22 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 4 |
| No difference | 40 | 39 | 41 | 37 | 47 | 39 | 46 | 35 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 25 | 15 | 11 | 19 | 28 | 39 | 26 | 46 |
| Somewhat Less | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | - | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Much Less | 20 | 11 | 5 | 15 | 28 | 32 | 17 | 39 |
| Not sure | 11 | 12 | 9 | 16 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 |

If a candidate for national office (such as House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly opposes taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to...

Vote for the candidate

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 15 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 20 | 24 | 13 | 30 |
| Much more | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 14 |
| Somewhat more | 9 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 15 |
| No difference | 29 | 19 | 15 | 23 | 34 | 38 | 37 | 39 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 44 | 61 | 72 | 51 | 31 | 26 | 34 | 21 |
| Somewhat Less | 12 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 18 | 12 |
| Much Less | 32 | 50 | 59 | 42 | 25 | 12 | 16 | 9 |
| Not sure | 9 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 15 | 6 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

## Donate money to the candidate's campaign

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 9 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 17 |
| Much more | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Somewhat more | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 10 |
| No difference | 36 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 44 | 49 | 45 | 51 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 43 | 60 | 69 | 52 | 36 | 26 | 34 | 21 |
| Somewhat Less | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 5 |
| Much Less | 36 | 52 | 59 | 46 | 31 | 18 | 22 | 16 |
| Not sure | 8 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 |

If a candidate for national office (such as House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly opposes taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to... (Cont'd.)

Try to persuade my friends and/or family to vote for the candidate

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 13 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 24 |
| Much more | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 9 |
| Somewhat more | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 15 |
| No difference | 34 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 42 | 44 | 40 | 47 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 41 | 57 | 66 | 50 | 31 | 26 | 37 | 19 |
| Somewhat Less | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 9 |
| Much Less | 32 | 50 | 58 | 42 | 23 | 14 | 21 | 10 |
| Not sure | 9 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 7 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | 3 |

Volunteer to work for the candidate's campaign

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |
| Much more | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 8 |
| Somewhat more | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| No difference | 35 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 43 | 48 | 42 | 51 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | $\mathbf{4 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 9}$ | $\mathbf{5 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ |
| Somewhat Less | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 8 |
| Much Less | 34 | 50 | 59 | 42 | 28 | 16 | 22 | 12 |
| Not sure | 9 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 6 |
| Refused/Prefer <br> not to answer | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

If a candidate for national office (such as House of Representatives, the Senate, or president) strongly opposes taking action to reduce global warming, would you be more or less likely to do each of the following, or would it make no difference? I would be more or less likely to... (Cont'd.)

Place a candidate support sign in my yard or at my home

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 11 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 18 | 11 | 22 |
| Much more | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 7 |
| Somewhat more | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 15 |
| No difference | 33 | 21 | 19 | 24 | 41 | 43 | 38 | 46 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 44 | 59 | 69 | 51 | 38 | 27 | 38 | 21 |
| Somewhat Less | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 7 |
| Much Less | 35 | 52 | 61 | 45 | 27 | 16 | 21 | 14 |
| Not sure | 8 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 |

Voice support for the candidate on Facebook, Twitter, or other social media

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/Somewhat <br> More | 9 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 16 |
| Much more | 4 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 8 |
| Somewhat more | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 8 |
| No difference | 36 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 44 | 47 | 42 | 50 |
| Much <br> Less/Somewhat <br> Less | 42 | 57 | 65 | 51 | 32 | 27 | 38 | 21 |
| Somewhat Less | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 14 | 6 |
| Much Less | 34 | 49 | 55 | 43 | 29 | 18 | 23 | 15 |
| Not sure | 8 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 6 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 4 | - | 6 |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on...

## Education

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Republicans |  |  |  |

## Health care

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 90 | 93 | 92 | 94 | 89 | 89 | 91 | 88 |
| Very | 69 | 72 | 67 | 76 | 68 | 66 | 72 | 64 |
| Moderately | 21 | 21 | 25 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 24 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 8 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| Only a little | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 |
| Not at all | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| Not sure | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

## Social security

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Very/Moderately | $\mathbf{8 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 5}$ | $\mathbf{9 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 1}$ | $\mathbf{9 3}$ |
| Very | 61 | 62 | 52 | 71 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 59 |
| Moderately | 27 | 24 | 31 | 18 | 24 | 32 | 29 | 34 |
| Only a little/Not <br> at all | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |
| Only a little | 7 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Not at all | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Not sure | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not <br> to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 |

The federal budget deficit

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Very/Moderately | $\mathbf{8 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 1}$ | $\mathbf{9 4}$ |
| Very | 59 | 45 | 34 | 55 | 70 | 76 | 71 | 78 |
| Moderately | 27 | 36 | 38 | 33 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 16 |
| Only a little/Not <br> at all | $\mathbf{1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| Only a little | 9 | 15 | 23 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Not at all | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not sure | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not <br> to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

## Terrorism

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |  |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |  |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |  |
| Very/Moderately | $\mathbf{8 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 0}$ |  |
| Very | 51 | 47 | 33 | 59 | 44 | 59 | 54 | 62 |  |
| Moderately | 31 | 31 | 39 | 24 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 28 |  |
| Only a little/Not <br> at all | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |  |
| Only a little | 11 | 13 | 18 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 |  |
| Not at all | 4 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 1 |  |
| Not sure | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 |  |
| Refused/Prefer not <br> to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |

## Global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Very/Moderately | $\mathbf{6 1}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 7}$ | 47 | $\mathbf{3 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ |
| Very | 32 | 50 | 53 | 47 | 22 | 11 | 18 | 8 |
| Moderately | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 40 | 20 |
| Only a little/Not <br> at all | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ |
| Only a little | 18 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 19 | 28 | 20 | 31 |
| Not at all | 17 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 28 | 32 | 20 | 38 |
| Not sure | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not <br> to answer | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

Tax reform

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 84 | 83 | 80 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 83 | 89 |
| Very | 52 | 46 | 41 | 50 | 61 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Moderately | 32 | 37 | 39 | 35 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 31 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 11 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Only a little | 8 | 10 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Not at all | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Not sure | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 1 |

The economy

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 94 | 93 | 90 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Very | 77 | 71 | 67 | 75 | 81 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
| Moderately | 18 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 4 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Only a little | 3 | 5 | 8 | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Not at all | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Not sure | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

Immigration reform

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 75 | 75 | 73 | 76 | 74 | 77 | 71 | 79 |
| Very | 41 | 37 | 32 | 41 | 43 | 46 | 35 | 52 |
| Moderately | 34 | 38 | 41 | 35 | 31 | 30 | 36 | 28 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 21 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 18 |
| Only a little | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Not at all | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| Not sure | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

## Abortion

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 62 | 66 | 71 | 62 | 48 | 63 | 52 | 69 |
| Very | 39 | 39 | 43 | 36 | 29 | 42 | 30 | 49 |
| Moderately | 24 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 20 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 32 | 29 | 26 | 32 | 39 | 33 | 43 | 28 |
| Only a little | 17 | 15 | 11 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 30 | 13 |
| Not at all | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 15 |
| Not sure | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

Energy Independence

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 81 | 82 | 83 | 81 | 78 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| Very | 43 | 44 | 40 | 47 | 50 | 41 | 31 | 45 |
| Moderately | 38 | 38 | 42 | 34 | 28 | 39 | 49 | 35 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 16 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| Only a little | 11 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 11 |
| Not at all | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| Not sure | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Gun control/rights

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | $\underline{\text { Liberal }}$ | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |  |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85 * *$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |  |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |  |
| Very/Moderately | $\mathbf{7 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 1}$ | 77 | $\mathbf{7 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 9}$ |  |
| Very | 52 | 51 | 44 | 57 | 50 | 56 | 44 | 61 |  |
| Moderately | 26 | 28 | 34 | 24 | 27 | 23 | 35 | 17 |  |
| Only a little/Not <br> at all | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ |  |
| Only a little | 13 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 14 |  |
| Not at all | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 |  |
| Not sure | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |
| Refused/Prefer <br> not to answer | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |  |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

Campaign finance reform

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 63 | 69 | 72 | 66 | 70 | 56 | 60 | 54 |
| Very | 29 | 35 | 33 | 36 | 32 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| Moderately | 33 | 34 | 40 | 29 | 38 | 33 | 39 | 31 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 31 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 39 | 35 | 42 |
| Only a little | 21 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 27 | 25 | 29 |
| Not at all | 10 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 13 |
| Not sure | 5 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - |

Income gap between rich and poor

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |  |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |  |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |  |
| Very/Moderately | $\mathbf{6 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 5}$ | $\mathbf{8 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 9}$ |  |
| Very | 43 | 60 | 62 | 58 | 43 | 21 | 28 | 17 |  |
| Moderately | 25 | 27 | 23 | 29 | 16 | 26 | 34 | 21 |  |
| Only a little/Not <br> at all | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 6}$ |  |
| Only a little | 16 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 28 | 29 | 28 |  |
| Not at all | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 21 | 7 | 28 |  |
| Not sure | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 |  |
| Refused/Prefer <br> not to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |  |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

Developing sources of clean energy

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 76 | 88 | 86 | 89 | 67 | 62 | 74 | 56 |
| Very | 39 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 36 | 22 | 30 | 17 |
| Moderately | 37 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 31 | 41 | 43 | 39 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 21 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 26 | 36 | 25 | 41 |
| Only a little | 15 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 16 | 25 | 20 | 28 |
| Not at all | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 13 |
| Not sure | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

## Foreign policy

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 81 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 78 | 83 | 80 | 84 |
| Very | 40 | 36 | 37 | 34 | 48 | 45 | 35 | 50 |
| Moderately | 41 | 45 | 43 | 46 | 30 | 37 | 45 | 34 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Only a little | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 11 |
| Not at all | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | - |
| Not sure | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

Protecting the environment

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 74 | 85 | 88 | 83 | 63 | 61 | 71 | 56 |
| Very | 39 | 54 | 56 | 51 | 33 | 22 | 29 | 19 |
| Moderately | 35 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 39 | 41 | 37 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 23 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 31 | 38 | 29 | 42 |
| Only a little | 17 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 19 | 28 | 25 | 30 |
| Not at all | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 12 |
| Not sure | 2 | 3 | - | 5 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 |

## Same-sex marriage

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |  |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |  |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |  |
| Very/Moderately | $\mathbf{5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 7}$ |  |
| Very | 29 | 31 | 39 | 24 | 24 | 29 | 15 | 36 |  |
| Moderately | 25 | 28 | 33 | 24 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 21 |  |
| Only a little/Not <br> at all | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ |  |
| Only a little | 16 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 7 | 18 | 24 | 15 |  |
| Not at all | 25 | 21 | 13 | 27 | 43 | 25 | 30 | 22 |  |
| Not sure | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |
| Refused/Prefer <br> not to answer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

In November, there will be elections to choose the members of the U.S. House of Representatives in every district, including yours. How important will the following issues be when you decide who you will vote for in the 2014 Congressional election? The candidate's view on... (Cont'd.)

Improving the nation's roads, bridges, and power lines

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Moderately | 81 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 79 | 74 | 77 | 72 |
| Very | 41 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 45 | 28 | 29 | 27 |
| Moderately | 39 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 46 | 48 | 45 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 17 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 25 | 21 | 27 |
| Only a little | 14 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 22 | 19 | 24 |
| Not at all | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Not sure | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | - |

## Individual Political Actions on Global Warming

Over the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have you done the following?
Donated money to a political candidate because they share your views on global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Republicans |  |  |  |

Over the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have you done the following?
Volunteered your time to elect a political candidate because they share your views on global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Often/Occasionally | 5 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Often | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| Occasionally | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Rarely/Never | 89 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 91 | 88 | 93 |
| Rarely | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Never | 85 | 81 | 80 | 83 | 89 | 89 | 86 | 90 |
| Don't Know | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

Over the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have you done the following? (Cont'd.)
Written letters, emailed, or phoned government officials about global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Never | 86 | 81 | 78 | 84 | 90 | 91 | 90 | 92 |
| Once/a few/several/many | 12 | 17 | 22 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 4 |
| Once | 5 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| A few | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Several | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Many | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Don't Know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Refused | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |

Over the past 12 months, how many times have you done these things?
Rewarded companies that are taking steps to reduce global warming by buying their products

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Never | 50 | 34 | 28 | 40 | 61 | 66 | 57 | 70 |
| Once/a few/several/many | 32 | 45 | 49 | 42 | 27 | 20 | 30 | 14 |
| Once | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| A few | 14 | 19 | 15 | 21 | 13 | 9 | 16 | 6 |
| Several | 9 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 4 |
| Many | 7 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't Know | 17 | 21 | 24 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 15 |

Punished companies that are opposing steps to reduce global warming by NOT buying their products

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Never | 56 | 41 | 33 | 48 | 62 | 72 | 63 | 77 |
| Once/a few/several/many | 27 | 37 | 42 | 33 | 25 | 15 | 25 | 9 |
| Once | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| A few | 10 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 5 |
| Several | 6 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Many | 7 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't Know | 17 | 22 | 25 | 19 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |

## Willingness to Take Political Actions

How willing or unwilling would you be to join a campaign to convince elected officials to take action to reduce global warming?

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Liberal/ <br> Total | Mod |  |  |

How willing or unwilling would you be to join a campaign to convince elected officials to take action to substantially reduce the nation's use of fossil fuels by increasing energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy?

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Doing now/Definitely would | 11 | 15 | 21 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| Doing now/Definitely would/Probably would | 34 | 47 | 52 | 42 | 26 | 20 | 27 | 16 |
| Doing Now | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | - |
| Definitely Would | 8 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 14 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Probably Would | 23 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 13 |
| Definitely would not/Probably Would not | 39 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 44 | 59 | 45 | 66 |
| Probably would not | 21 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 29 | 31 | 28 |
| Definitely would not | 18 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 22 | 30 | 13 | 38 |
| Not sure | 23 | 24 | 18 | 30 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 17 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to?

Sign a pledge to vote only for political candidates who share your views on global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 37 | 49 | 55 | 44 | 30 | 26 | 31 | 24 |
| Definitely would | 9 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 6 |
| Probably would | 28 | 38 | 41 | 35 | 19 | 21 | 28 | 18 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 47 | 34 | 31 | 37 | 54 | 60 | 57 | 63 |
| Probably would not | 21 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 22 | 33 | 17 |
| Definitely would not | 26 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 36 | 39 | 24 | 46 |
| Don't Know | 13 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Write letters, email, or phone government officials about global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
| $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |  |
| Definitely <br> would/Probably <br> would | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ |
| Definitely would | 5 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Probably would | 24 | 34 | 41 | 28 | 14 | 15 | 22 | 12 |
| Definitely would <br> not/Probably <br> would not | $\mathbf{5 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 3}$ |
| Probably would <br> not | 29 | 28 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 39 | 26 |
| Definitely would <br> not | 27 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 36 | 40 | 26 | 47 |
| Don't Know | 11 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 |
| Refused/Prefer <br> not to answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to? (Cont'd.)

## Meet with an elected official or their staff about global warming

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 26 | 35 | 41 | 30 | 26 | 15 | 20 | 13 |
| Definitely would | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Probably would | 22 | 30 | 34 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 19 | 11 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 59 | 48 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 71 | 65 | 75 |
| Probably would not | 32 | 32 | 29 | 34 | 28 | 33 | 40 | 30 |
| Definitely would not | 27 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 26 | 38 | 24 | 45 |
| Don't Know | 12 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 9 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

Volunteer your time to elect a political candidate because they share your views on global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 24 | 36 | 39 | 33 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Definitely would | 3 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Probably would | 21 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 59 | 45 | 43 | 46 | 68 | 72 | 73 | 72 |
| Probably would not | 30 | 29 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 32 | 45 | 26 |
| Definitely would not | 29 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 41 | 40 | 28 | 46 |
| Don't Know | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 13 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

4 C

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to? (Cont'd.)

Donate money to a political candidate because they share your views on global warming

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 22 | 32 | 39 | 26 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 11 |
| Definitely would | 3 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Probably would | 19 | 27 | 33 | 22 | 11 | 12 | 16 | 10 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 62 | 51 | 45 | 56 | 69 | 74 | 72 | 76 |
| Probably would not | 30 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 27 | 28 | 39 | 22 |
| Definitely would not | 33 | 19 | 14 | 24 | 43 | 47 | 33 | 54 |
| Don't Know | 12 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to? (Cont'd.)

Sign a petition about global warming, either online or in person

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 48 | 64 | 70 | 60 | 40 | 32 | 42 | 26 |
| Definitely would | 15 | 24 | 30 | 19 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
| Probably would | 33 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 29 | 26 | 40 | 19 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 39 | 21 | 19 | 24 | 52 | 58 | 47 | 63 |
| Probably would not | 17 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 20 | 27 | 17 |
| Definitely would not | 22 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 27 | 37 | 20 | 46 |
| Don't Know | 9 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 8 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

## Donate money to an organization working on global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 28 | 45 | 53 | 38 | 15 | 12 | 23 | 7 |
| Definitely would | 3 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Probably would | 25 | 39 | 46 | 34 | 14 | 12 | 22 | 7 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 56 | 37 | 33 | 41 | 70 | 73 | 62 | 79 |
| Probably would not | 25 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 34 | 23 |
| Definitely would not | 31 | 15 | 12 | 18 | 46 | 47 | 28 | 56 |
| Don't Know | 13 | 14 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to? (Cont'd.)

Write letters, email, or phone a newspaper about global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 28 | 42 | 44 | 40 | 20 | 14 | 18 | 12 |
| Definitely would | 5 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 2 | - | 3 |
| Probably would | 23 | 33 | 37 | 30 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 9 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 59 | 45 | 46 | 44 | 67 | 73 | 70 | 75 |
| Probably would not | 29 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 36 | 28 | 37 | 24 |
| Definitely would not | 30 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 31 | 45 | 33 | 51 |
| Don't Know | 11 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |

Support an organization engaging in non-violent civil disobedience (e.g., sit-ins, blockades, or trespassing) against corporate or government activities that make global warming worse

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 21 | 35 | 41 | 29 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 4 |
| Definitely would | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Probably would | 17 | 28 | 34 | 22 | 9 | 7 | 13 | 3 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 63 | 47 | 44 | 49 | 77 | 80 | 74 | 84 |
| Probably would not | 24 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 21 | 23 | 31 | 19 |
| Definitely would not | 39 | 20 | 16 | 23 | 56 | 57 | 43 | 65 |
| Don't Know | 12 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 8 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to? (Cont'd.)

Attend a neighborhood meeting to discuss global warming and actions people can take

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 38 | 53 | 54 | 51 | 35 | 23 | 37 | 16 |
| Definitely would | 6 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Probably would | 32 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 32 | 21 | 34 | 15 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 48 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 48 | 61 | 46 | 69 |
| Probably would not | 25 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 25 |
| Definitely would not | 22 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 27 | 35 | 19 | 44 |
| Don't Know | 12 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 10 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 |

Attend a public meeting or presentation about global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 37 | 51 | 58 | 45 | 40 | 23 | 34 | 17 |
| Definitely would | 6 | 10 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Probably would | 32 | 42 | 46 | 38 | 34 | 22 | 33 | 16 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 48 | 33 | 28 | 37 | 48 | 63 | 54 | 69 |
| Probably would not | 27 | 23 | 21 | 24 | 25 | 31 | 38 | 27 |
| Definitely would not | 21 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 23 | 33 | 16 | 41 |
| Don't Know | 13 | 14 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to? (Cont'd.)

Volunteer your time to an organization working on global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 28 | 43 | 47 | 40 | 17 | 12 | 16 | 10 |
| Definitely would | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Probably would | 23 | 36 | 40 | 33 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 9 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 55 | 38 | 36 | 39 | 64 | 73 | 66 | 76 |
| Probably would not | 28 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 40 | 25 |
| Definitely would not | 27 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 36 | 42 | 26 | 51 |
| Don't Know | 15 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 16 | 11 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |

Host a neighborhood meeting in your home to discuss global warming and actions people can take

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 15 | 21 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 19 | 5 |
| Definitely would | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 1 |
| Probably would | 13 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 9 | 19 | 4 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 70 | 63 | 62 | 64 | 75 | 77 | 68 | 81 |
| Probably would not | 31 | 38 | 35 | 40 | 27 | 23 | 30 | 19 |
| Definitely would not | 39 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 49 | 54 | 37 | 62 |
| Don't Know | 11 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |

How likely would you be to do each of the following things if a person you like and respect asked you to? (Cont'd.)

Personally engage in non-violent civil disobedience (e.g., sit-ins, blockades, or trespassing) against corporate or government activities that make global warming worse

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Definitely would/Probably would | 13 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 4 |
| Definitely would | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 0 |
| Probably would | 11 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 4 |
| Definitely would not/Probably would not | 73 | 64 | 66 | 63 | 87 | 81 | 76 | 84 |
| Probably would not | 29 | 36 | 39 | 33 | 29 | 19 | 28 | 16 |
| Definitely would not | 45 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 57 | 62 | 48 | 69 |
| Don't Know | 11 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 8 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

## Political Efficacy

How much influence do you think each of the following has on the decisions that elected officials make about how to deal with global warming?

## Large campaign contributors

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 71 | 75 | 83 | 69 | 78 | 68 | 71 | 66 |
| A lot | 52 | 54 | 62 | 47 | 65 | 48 | 47 | 48 |
| Some | 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 14 | 20 | 24 | 18 |
| A little/No difference | 12 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 18 |
| A little | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
| No influence | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 10 |
| Don't know | 12 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 12 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Coal, oil, and natural gas companies

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 67 | 73 | 78 | 68 | 70 | 61 | 67 | 57 |
| A lot | 44 | 52 | 63 | 44 | 53 | 31 | 42 | 26 |
| Some | 23 | 20 | 15 | 25 | 18 | 30 | 26 | 31 |
| A little/No difference | 17 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 22 | 16 | 25 |
| A little | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 13 |
| No influence | 7 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 12 |
| Don't know | 13 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 15 | 16 | 14 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

How much influence do you think each of the following has on the decisions that elected officials make about how to deal with global warming? (Cont'd.)

Solar, wind, and geothermal companies

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 57 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 63 | 56 | 56 | 55 |
| A lot | 19 | 16 | 14 | 18 | 30 | 22 | 19 | 24 |
| Some | 37 | 42 | 44 | 41 | 34 | 34 | 37 | 32 |
| A little/No difference | 26 | 27 | 31 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 27 |
| A little | 19 | 21 | 28 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| No influence | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 10 |
| Don't know | 14 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |

## Climate scientists

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 53 | 55 | 57 | 53 | 51 | 55 | 52 | 56 |
| A lot | 17 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 18 |
| Some | 37 | 39 | 44 | 34 | 33 | 36 | 30 | 39 |
| A little/No difference | 29 | 29 | 33 | 25 | 33 | 28 | 32 | 26 |
| A little | 21 | 23 | 30 | 18 | 25 | 18 | 24 | 16 |
| No influence | 7 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 |
| Don't know | 14 | 14 | 9 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 13 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 |

How much influence do you think each of the following has on the decisions that elected officials make about how to deal with global warming? (Cont'd.)

## Environmentalists

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 53 | 54 | 51 | 56 | 52 | 54 | 43 | 59 |
| A lot | 19 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 25 | 24 | 16 | 27 |
| Some | 34 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 32 |
| A little/No difference | 31 | 33 | 39 | 28 | 35 | 28 | 39 | 23 |
| A little | 24 | 28 | 36 | 21 | 28 | 18 | 32 | 12 |
| No influence | 7 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 11 |
| Don't know | 13 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 13 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 |

## Public opinion polls

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 50 | 58 | 61 | 55 | 47 | 44 | 45 | 44 |
| A lot | 16 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Some | 34 | 38 | 41 | 35 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 31 |
| A little/No difference | 32 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 38 |
| A little | 22 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 29 | 22 | 23 | 20 |
| No influence | 10 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 17 |
| Don't know | 14 | 13 | 8 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 14 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 |

How much influence do you think each of the following has on the decisions that elected officials make about how to deal with global warming? (Cont'd.)

The liberal news media

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 50 | 49 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 58 | 53 | 60 |
| A lot | 20 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 23 | 31 | 18 | 37 |
| Some | 30 | 36 | 38 | 34 | 25 | 27 | 35 | 23 |
| A little/No difference | 30 | 34 | 40 | 29 | 32 | 24 | 30 | 22 |
| A little | 21 | 24 | 29 | 21 | 27 | 15 | 22 | 12 |
| No influence | 9 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 10 |
| Don't know | 17 | 16 | 11 | 21 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

The conservative news media

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 46 | 56 | 59 | 54 | 39 | 37 | 43 | 34 |
| A lot | 14 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 7 |
| Some | 32 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 29 | 28 | 31 | 27 |
| A little/No difference | 35 | 27 | 29 | 26 | 39 | 46 | 37 | 50 |
| A little | 24 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| No influence | 11 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 17 | 9 | 21 |
| Don't know | 16 | 15 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 13 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

How much influence do you think each of the following has on the decisions that elected officials make about how to deal with global warming? (Cont'd.)

The people in your district or state

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |  |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |  |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |  |
| A lot/Some | 42 | 50 | 54 | 47 | 34 | 35 | 40 | 33 |  |
| A lot | 8 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 4 |  |
| Some | 34 | 40 | 44 | 36 | 26 | 30 | 32 | 29 |  |
| A little/No <br> difference | $\mathbf{3 9}$ | 33 | $\mathbf{3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | 44 | 40 | 45 |  |
| A little | 26 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 32 | 27 | 29 | 26 |  |
| No influence | 13 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 19 |  |
| Don't know | 16 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 17 |  |
| Refused/Prefer <br> not to answer | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 |  |

People who share your views on global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Some | 35 | 44 | 43 | 45 | 29 | 28 | 32 | 26 |
| A lot | 7 | 9 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Some | 28 | 35 | 38 | 32 | 27 | 24 | 28 | 21 |
| A little/No difference | 46 | 41 | 46 | 36 | 53 | 50 | 44 | 53 |
| A little | 30 | 30 | 35 | 26 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 29 |
| No influence | 15 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 24 | 20 | 11 | 24 |
| Don't know | 16 | 12 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 17 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

If people who share your views work together, how much do you think they could influence the decisions of government officials regarding global warming?

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/Moderate Amount | 33 | 46 | 51 | 42 | 22 | 23 | 33 | 19 |
| A lot | 7 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Moderate amount | 26 | 35 | 40 | 30 | 18 | 20 | 28 | 17 |
| Only a little/Not at all | 47 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 56 | 57 | 48 | 60 |
| Only a little | 33 | 29 | 31 | 28 | 37 | 34 | 25 | 38 |
| Not at all | 15 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 22 |
| Not sure | 16 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 18 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |

## Support for Energy Policies

How much do you support or oppose Congress and the President passing laws to increase energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy, as a way to reduce America's dependence on fossil fuels?

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/Moderately Support | 66 | 81 | 89 | 74 | 59 | 49 | 63 | 42 |
| Strongly Support | 28 | 46 | 58 | 36 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 8 |
| Moderately Support | 38 | 35 | 32 | 38 | 44 | 40 | 50 | 34 |
| Strongly/Moderately Oppose | 18 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 24 | 35 | 25 | 40 |
| Moderately Oppose | 10 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 19 | 17 | 20 |
| Strongly Oppose | 8 | 1 | = | 1 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 20 |
| Not Sure | 14 | 13 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 16 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 |

How much do you support or oppose the following policies?
Provide tax rebates for people who purchase energy-efficient vehicles or solar panels

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Support | 78 | 87 | 95 | 80 | 74 | 65 | 80 | 57 |
| Strongly Support | 30 | 41 | 50 | 33 | 28 | 18 | 25 | 14 |
| Somewhat Support | 48 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 55 | 43 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Oppose | 20 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 26 | 33 | 19 | 41 |
| Somewhat Oppose | 11 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 20 |
| Strongly Oppose | 9 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 8 | 20 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | - | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 |

Fund more research into renewable energy sources, such as solar and wind power

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Support | 77 | 88 | 93 | 83 | 69 | 63 | 80 | 55 |
| Strongly Support | 32 | 49 | 58 | 41 | 23 | 12 | 18 | 10 |
| Somewhat Support | 44 | 39 | 35 | 42 | 45 | 51 | 62 | 45 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Oppose | 20 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 29 | 35 | 18 | 43 |
| Somewhat Oppose | 11 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 11 | 22 |
| Strongly Oppose | 9 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 21 |
| Refused | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

How much do you support or oppose the following policies? (Cont'd.)
Regulate carbon dioxide (the primary greenhouse gas) as a pollutant

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Support | 68 | 81 | 89 | 74 | 55 | 54 | 65 | 48 |
| Strongly Support | 24 | 38 | 40 | 36 | 19 | 8 | 14 | 6 |
| Somewhat Support | 44 | 43 | 48 | 39 | 36 | 45 | 51 | 42 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Oppose | 30 | 16 | 10 | 22 | 43 | 44 | 33 | 49 |
| Somewhat Oppose | 18 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 26 | 25 |
| Strongly Oppose | 12 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 22 | 19 | 7 | 24 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |

Expand offshore drilling for oil and natural gas off the U.S. coast

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Support | $\mathbf{5 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 8}$ |
| Strongly Support | 21 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 25 | 37 | 25 | 42 |
| Somewhat Support | 38 | 35 | 27 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 50 | 36 |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Oppose | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ |
| Somewhat Oppose | 26 | 35 | 39 | 32 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 14 |
| Strongly Oppose | 14 | 20 | 27 | 15 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 |

How much do you support or oppose the following policies? (Cont'd.)
Eliminate all federal subsidies for the fossil fuel industry (coal, oil, and natural gas), which currently total an estimated $\$ 10.4$ billion a year

|  |  | Democrats |  |  | Republicans |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Support | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 6}$ | $4 \mathbf{4 3}$ |
| Strongly Support | 23 | 28 | 40 | 17 | 28 | 14 | 17 | 14 |
| Somewhat Support | 36 | 38 | 36 | 40 | 28 | 33 | 40 | 30 |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Oppose | $\mathbf{3 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 9}$ | 42 | 49 | 43 | $\mathbf{5 2}$ |
| Somewhat Oppose | 29 | 25 | 18 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 34 |
| Strongly Oppose | 10 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 9 | 18 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

Require fossil fuel companies to pay a carbon tax and use the money to pay down the national debt

|  |  | Democrats |  |  | Republicans |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Support | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ |
| Strongly Support | 16 | 23 | 27 | 19 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 4 |
| Somewhat Support | 39 | 48 | 50 | 46 | 27 | 30 | 43 | 24 |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Oppose | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 2}$ |
| Somewhat Oppose | 24 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 28 | 28 | 24 | 29 |
| Strongly Oppose | 19 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 33 | 31 | 18 | 38 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

How much do you support or oppose the following policies? (Cont'd.)
Require electric utilities to produce at least $20 \%$ of their electricity from wind, solar, or other renewable energy sources, even if it costs the average household an extra $\$ 100$ a year

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Support | 54 | 71 | 81 | 63 | 43 | 33 | 52 | 24 |
| Strongly Support | 19 | 27 | 36 | 20 | 18 | 9 | 17 | 5 |
| Somewhat Support | 35 | 44 | 45 | 43 | 25 | 24 | 35 | 19 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Oppose | 44 | 27 | 19 | 35 | 55 | 65 | 47 | 73 |
| Somewhat Oppose | 24 | 20 | 14 | 25 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 31 |
| Strongly Oppose | 20 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 29 | 36 | 23 | 43 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

Require companies that produce or import fossil fuels (coal, oil, and natural gas) to pay a tax (a "carbon tax") even if it costs the average household an average of $\$ 180$ per year

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Support | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 3}$ | 44 | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |
| Strongly Support | 10 | 16 | 21 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 2 |
| Somewhat Support | 26 | 37 | 42 | 33 | 21 | 13 | 22 | 8 |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Oppose | $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 1}$ | $\mathbf{8 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 2}$ |
| Somewhat Oppose | 33 | 34 | 27 | 40 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 30 |
| Strongly Oppose | 29 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 44 | 49 | 32 | 58 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

How much do you support or oppose the following policies? (Cont'd.)
Eliminate all federal subsidies for the renewable energy industry (solar, wind, and geothermal), which currently total an estimated $\$ 1.7$ billion a year

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Support | 34 | 26 | 19 | 31 | 31 | 43 | 35 | 47 |
| Strongly Support | 10 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 21 |
| Somewhat Support | 24 | 22 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 26 | 25 | 27 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Oppose | 65 | 73 | 81 | 66 | 67 | 55 | 64 | 50 |
| Somewhat Oppose | 34 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 37 | 37 | 45 | 33 |
| Strongly Oppose | 30 | 41 | 50 | 33 | 30 | 18 | 19 | 17 |
| Refused | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

Increase taxes on gasoline by 25 cents per gallon and return the revenues to taxpayers by reducing the Federal income tax

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Support | $\mathbf{3 1}$ | 42 | 49 | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 3}$ |
| Strongly Support | 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 1 |
| Somewhat Support | 24 | 33 | 38 | 28 | 21 | 15 | 20 | 12 |
| Strongly/Somewhat <br> Oppose | $\mathbf{6 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 4}$ |
| Somewhat Oppose | 30 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 20 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Strongly Oppose | 37 | 25 | 22 | 26 | 54 | 50 | 39 | 56 |
| Refused | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

## Support for Global Warming Policies

How much do you support or oppose the following policy? Set strict carbon dioxide emission limits on existing coal-fired power plants to reduce global warming and improve public health. Power plants would have to reduce their emissions and/or invest in renewable energy and energy efficiency. The cost of electricity to consumers and companies would likely increase.

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/Somewhat Support | 64 | 82 | 89 | 76 | 48 | 43 | 65 | 31 |
| Strongly Support | 19 | 29 | 40 | 19 | 20 | 9 | 15 | 5 |
| Somewhat Support | 45 | 53 | 50 | 57 | 29 | 34 | 50 | 26 |
| Strongly/Somewhat Oppose | 35 | 18 | 11 | 23 | 50 | 57 | 35 | 69 |
| Somewhat Oppose | 22 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 30 | 33 | 25 | 38 |
| Strongly Oppose | 13 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 20 | 24 | 11 | 31 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - |

How big of an effort should the United States make to reduce global warming?

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A small-scale effort, even if it has small economic costs | 22 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 32 |
| A medium-scale effort, even if it has moderate economic costs | 35 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 18 | 30 | 39 | 25 |
| A large-scale effort, even if it has large economic costs | 27 | 44 | 46 | 42 | 23 | 7 | 13 | 5 |
| No effort | 16 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 26 | 31 | 15 | 39 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |

People disagree whether the United States should reduce greenhouse gas emissions on its own, or make reductions only if other countries do so. Which of the following statements comes closest to your own point of view?

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) |  | (85)** |  | (335) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% |  | \% |  | \% |
| Regardless of what other countries do | 62 | 75 | 84 | 66 | 53 | 48 | 57 | 43 |
| Only if other industrialized countries (such as England, Germany, and Japan) reduce their emissions | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| Only if other industrialized countries and developing countries (such as China, India, and Brazil) reduce their emissions | 9 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 14 |
| The U.S. should not reduce its emissions | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 5 | 19 |
| Don't know | 19 | 16 | 7 | 24 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 21 |

Do you think each of the following should be doing more or less to address global warming?

## Your local government officials

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/More | 53 | 72 | 74 | 70 | 44 | 31 | 55 | 19 |
| Much more | 17 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| More | 35 | 45 | 46 | 44 | 29 | 26 | 49 | 14 |
| Currently doing the right amount | 29 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 29 | 38 | 31 | 41 |
| Less/Much less | 18 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 26 | 31 | 12 | 40 |
| Less | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 17 |
| Much Less | 10 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 18 | 6 | 23 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |

## Your governor

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much More/More | 54 | 74 | 81 | 69 | 46 | 30 | 50 | 19 |
| Much more | 19 | 29 | 31 | 28 | 22 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| More | 35 | 45 | 50 | 41 | 24 | 25 | 45 | 14 |
| Currently doing the right amount | 27 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 28 | 38 | 33 | 41 |
| Less/Much less | 19 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 25 | 32 | 16 | 40 |
| Less | 9 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 8 | 17 |
| Much Less | 10 | 3 | - | 6 | 17 | 18 | 9 | 23 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |

Do you think each of the following should be doing more or less to address global warming? (Cont'd.)

The U.S. Congress

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/More | 59 | 80 | 85 | 76 | 51 | 33 | 57 | 20 |
| Much more | 26 | 39 | 45 | 33 | 26 | 8 | 11 | 7 |
| More | 33 | 41 | 40 | 43 | 25 | 25 | 46 | 14 |
| Currently doing the right amount | 21 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 29 | 26 | 31 |
| Less/Much less | 20 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 30 | 38 | 16 | 49 |
| Less | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 8 | 20 |
| Much Less | 11 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 20 | 22 | 8 | 29 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |

## Your member of Congress

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/More | 56 | 77 | 81 | 73 | 46 | 31 | 52 | 19 |
| Much more | 20 | 31 | 34 | 27 | 20 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| More | 35 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 26 | 24 | 45 | 13 |
| Currently doing the right amount | 25 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 23 | 35 | 31 | 38 |
| Less/Much less | 19 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 29 | 34 | 16 | 43 |
| Less | 9 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 19 |
| Much Less | 11 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 19 | 7 | 25 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |

Do you think each of the following should be doing more or less to address global warming? (Cont'd.)

President Obama

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/More | 50 | 68 | 67 | 68 | 40 | 31 | 53 | 19 |
| Much more | 18 | 24 | 21 | 27 | 21 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
| More | 33 | 43 | 47 | 41 | 19 | 23 | 41 | 13 |
| Currently doing the right amount | 27 | 27 | 29 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 25 |
| Less/Much less | 22 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 30 | 43 | 19 | 55 |
| Less | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 18 |
| Much Less | 15 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 26 | 29 | 13 | 37 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |

## Corporations and industry

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/More | 69 | 84 | 90 | 78 | 65 | 50 | 71 | 40 |
| Much more | 37 | 54 | 58 | 51 | 29 | 16 | 27 | 11 |
| More | 31 | 30 | 32 | 27 | 36 | 34 | 44 | 29 |
| Currently doing the right amount | 18 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 19 | 27 | 19 | 31 |
| Less/Much less | 13 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 14 | 23 | 9 | 30 |
| Less | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 11 |
| Much Less | 8 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 4 | 18 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |

Do you think each of the following should be doing more or less to address global warming? (Cont'd.)

## Citizens themselves

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Much <br> More/More | 66 | 82 | 86 | 78 | 62 | 47 | 70 | 35 |
| Much more | 22 | 34 | 38 | 31 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 6 |
| More | 44 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 48 | 40 | 60 | 29 |
| Currently doing the right amount | 22 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 32 | 22 | 38 |
| Less/Much less | 12 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 8 | 27 |
| Less | 6 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 10 |
| Much Less | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 17 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |

Do you think the federal government should be doing more, less, or about the same amount as it is doing now to protect people from the impacts of global warming, such as flooding, drought, and heat waves?

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | $\underline{\text { Liberal }}$ | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| More | 42 | 60 | 67 | 55 | 33 | 21 | 39 | 13 |
| Same amount | 21 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 26 | 21 |
| Less | 16 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 26 | 32 | 12 | 42 |
| Not sure | 19 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 23 |
| Refused/Prefer not to answer | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will...

Help free us from dependence on foreign oil

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 55 | 71 | 80 | 64 | 46 | 36 | 46 | 31 |
| Strongly agree | 22 | 33 | 37 | 29 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 7 |
| Moderately agree | 33 | 39 | 43 | 35 | 31 | 28 | 35 | 24 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 19 | 15 | 9 | 20 | 10 | 26 | 25 | 27 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 15 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 28 | 27 | 16 | 33 |
| Moderately disagree | 7 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 13 | 7 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 8 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 14 | 9 | 17 |
| Refused | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 |

## Improve people's health

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 54 | 72 | 79 | 65 | 46 | 34 | 48 | 27 |
| Strongly agree | 22 | 38 | 41 | 35 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 3 |
| Moderately agree | 32 | 34 | 38 | 30 | 38 | 28 | 36 | 24 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 23 | 17 | 11 | 22 | 25 | 30 | 29 | 31 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 13 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 24 | 11 | 31 |
| Moderately disagree | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 16 |
| Refused | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will... (Cont'd.)

## Improve our national security

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | $\underline{\text { Liberal }}$ | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 27 | 37 | 47 | 29 | 24 | 14 | 22 | 9 |
| Strongly agree | 9 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Moderately agree | 18 | 24 | 32 | 16 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 34 | 35 | 28 | 42 | 26 | 33 | 37 | 31 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 24 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 32 | 41 | 27 | 48 |
| Moderately disagree | 10 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Strongly disagree | 15 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 23 | 25 | 11 | 33 |
| Refused | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 11 |

## Create green jobs and a stronger economy

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 50 | 68 | 76 | 62 | 42 | 30 | 47 | 20 |
| Strongly agree | 17 | 28 | 35 | 22 | 14 | 4 | 11 | 1 |
| Moderately agree | 33 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 28 | 25 | 36 | 19 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 22 | 17 | 13 | 21 | 20 | 26 | 24 | 27 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 16 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 32 | 16 | 40 |
| Moderately disagree | 8 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 17 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 17 | 6 | 23 |
| Refused | 10 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will... (Cont'd.)

## Save many plant and animal species from extinction

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 52 | 71 | 80 | 63 | 47 | 32 | 51 | 22 |
| Strongly agree | 22 | 35 | 40 | 31 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 5 |
| Moderately agree | 31 | 36 | 40 | 32 | 31 | 25 | 40 | 17 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 21 | 15 | 9 | 21 | 16 | 29 | 26 | 31 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 16 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 20 | 28 | 13 | 36 |
| Moderately disagree | 7 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 13 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 17 | 6 | 23 |
| Refused | 9 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 11 |

## Protect God's creation

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | $\underline{\text { Liberal }}$ | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 41 | 50 | 42 | 56 | 34 | 33 | 38 | 30 |
| Strongly agree | 18 | 28 | 23 | 32 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| Moderately agree | 23 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 18 | 25 | 30 | 23 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 26 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 15 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 18 | 19 | 12 | 23 |
| Moderately disagree | 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Strongly disagree | 9 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 16 |
| Refused | 11 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 12 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will... (Cont'd.)

Save many people around the world from poverty and starvation

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 34 | 51 | 58 | 44 | 27 | 14 | 25 | 8 |
| Strongly agree | 12 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| Moderately agree | 22 | 29 | 36 | 24 | 19 | 12 | 19 | 8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 30 | 27 | 24 | 29 | 22 | 35 | 41 | 33 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 23 | 11 | 7 | 15 | 33 | 37 | 20 | 46 |
| Moderately disagree | 11 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 21 | 10 | 27 |
| Refused | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 12 |

Provide a better life for our children and grandchildren

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | $(85)^{* *}$ | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 60 | 78 | 85 | 71 | 50 | 40 | 60 | 30 |
| Strongly agree | 31 | 52 | 61 | 45 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 5 |
| Moderately agree | 29 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 33 | 32 | 42 | 25 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 18 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 18 | 26 | 19 | 29 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 13 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 16 | 23 | 11 | 29 |
| Moderately disagree | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 12 | 4 | 17 |
| Refused | 7 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 10 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will... (Cont'd.)

Prevent the destruction of most life on the planet

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 45 | 65 | 71 | 59 | 33 | 22 | 38 | 13 |
| Strongly agree | 18 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| Moderately agree | 26 | 34 | 37 | 31 | 20 | 17 | 29 | 11 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 22 | 19 | 12 | 24 | 19 | 28 | 24 | 30 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 22 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 29 | 40 | 27 | 47 |
| Moderately disagree | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 18 |
| Strongly disagree | 13 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 21 | 24 | 14 | 29 |
| Refused | 9 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 9 |

Protect the world's poorest people from environmental harm caused by the world's richest people

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | $(85)^{* *}$ | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 38 | 54 | 64 | 46 | 35 | 16 | 27 | 10 |
| Strongly agree | 13 | 21 | 27 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Moderately agree | 25 | 33 | 36 | 29 | 27 | 14 | 24 | 9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 26 | 28 | 20 | 34 | 15 | 28 | 31 | 27 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 24 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 33 | 41 | 30 | 47 |
| Moderately disagree | 10 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Strongly disagree | 14 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 22 | 25 | 14 | 31 |
| Refused | 10 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 14 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will... (Cont'd.)

Lead to more government regulation

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 52 | 44 | 49 | 39 | 60 | 62 | 53 | 65 |
| Strongly agree | 23 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 37 | 36 | 25 | 41 |
| Moderately agree | 29 | 33 | 37 | 28 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 24 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 25 | 30 | 26 | 34 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 18 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 13 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 8 |
| Moderately disagree | 8 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| Refused | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 8 |

## Cost jobs and harm our economy

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | $\underline{\text { Liberal }}$ | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | $(85)^{* *}$ | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 22 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 45 | 32 | 20 | 38 |
| Strongly agree | 9 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 20 | 14 | 2 | 20 |
| Moderately agree | 13 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 25 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 25 | 24 | 18 | 29 | 13 | 28 | 26 | 28 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 40 | 53 | 59 | 49 | 27 | 26 | 39 | 19 |
| Moderately disagree | 21 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 20 | 15 | 19 | 12 |
| Strongly disagree | 19 | 27 | 31 | 24 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 7 |
| Refused | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will... (Cont'd.)

## Undermine American sovereignty

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 15 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 22 | 20 | 8 | 25 |
| Strongly agree | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 11 |
| Moderately agree | 9 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 14 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 30 | 26 | 19 | 32 | 18 | 39 | 45 | 36 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 39 | 50 | 60 | 41 | 44 | 26 | 27 | 25 |
| Moderately disagree | 15 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 13 |
| Strongly disagree | 24 | 33 | 44 | 23 | 29 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Refused | 14 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 13 |

## Cause energy prices to rise

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 53 | 48 | 58 | 40 | 67 | 60 | 55 | 63 |
| Strongly agree | 21 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 33 | 29 | 22 | 33 |
| Moderately agree | 32 | 33 | 43 | 24 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 29 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 22 | 28 | 22 | 34 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 16 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 14 | 15 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 13 | 15 | 12 |
| Moderately disagree | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Strongly disagree | 6 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 6 |
| Refused | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 8 |

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. If our nation takes steps to reduce global warming, it will... (Cont'd.)

Interfere with the free market

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 25 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 39 | 37 | 25 | 43 |
| Strongly agree | 11 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 22 |
| Moderately agree | 14 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 34 | 38 | 32 | 44 | 22 | 32 | 38 | 29 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 26 | 34 | 40 | 30 | 26 | 17 | 23 | 14 |
| Moderately disagree | 14 | 18 | 21 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 19 | 8 |
| Strongly disagree | 12 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Refused | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 |

## Harm poor people more than it helps them

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Strongly/moderately agree | 18 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 32 | 25 | 16 | 28 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 13 |
| Moderately agree | 11 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 9 | 15 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 27 | 24 | 17 | 31 | 11 | 33 | 36 | 32 |
| Moderately/strongly disagree | 42 | 53 | 61 | 46 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 28 |
| Moderately disagree | 20 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 19 | 15 | 19 | 13 |
| Strongly disagree | 22 | 29 | 36 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Refused | 12 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 11 |

## Global Warming Beliefs and Attitudes

What do you think: Do you think that global warming is happening?

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Liberal/ } \\ \text { Mod } \end{gathered}$ | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Yes | 66 | 88 | 93 | 84 | 59 | 40 | 61 | 28 |
| No | 21 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 26 | 40 | 19 | 51 |
| Don't know | 14 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Assuming global warming is happening, do you think it is...

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Caused mostly by human activities | 51 | 69 | 75 | 64 | 33 | 31 | 47 | 22 |
| Caused mostly by natural changes in the environment | 34 | 24 | 19 | 28 | 42 | 46 | 38 | 50 |
| Caused by both human activities and natural changes (volunteered) | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| None of the above because global warming isn't happening | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 20 |

To the best of your knowledge, what percentage of climate scientists think that human-caused global warming is happening? Please click on the slider bar below to indicate your answer. You can slide the indicator to the position that best describes your opinion. If the indicator does not work, you can enter a number in the number box.

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| 0-10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1-20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| 21-30 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 9 |
| 31-40 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| 41-50 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 22 |
| 51-60 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 8 |
| 61-70 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 6 |
| 71-80 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 10 |
| 81-90 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| 91-100 | 10 | 17 | 28 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Mean (including 0) | 47.58 | 55.95 | 66.04 | 47.16 | 40.80 | 40.33 | 45.48 | 37.32 |
| Median (including 0) | 50 | 69 | 76 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 45 |
| Don't know enough to say | 25 | 20 | 14 | 26 | 32 | 27 | 23 | 29 |

How worried are you about global warming?

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Very/Somewhat | 56 | 81 | 84 | 77 | 37 | 30 | 51 | 19 |
| Very | 16 | 27 | 31 | 23 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Somewhat | 40 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 26 | 27 | 45 | 17 |
| Not very/Not at all | 44 | 19 | 16 | 23 | 63 | 70 | 49 | 81 |
| Not very | 26 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 37 |
| Not at all | 17 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 25 | 33 | 11 | 45 |

When do you think global warming will start to harm people in the United States?

|  | Democrats |  |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Registered Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | (860) | (401) | (202) | (198) | (85)** | (335) | (104) | (228) |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| They are being harmed right now | 32 | 45 | 50 | 41 | 34 | 14 | 24 | 8 |
| In 10, 25, 50, 100 yrs | 51 | 50 | 47 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 60 | 48 |
| 10 yrs | 9 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 25 yrs | 12 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| 50 yrs | 15 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 23 | 12 |
| 100 yrs | 15 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 24 |
| Never | 17 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 35 | 16 | 44 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements...? I could easily change my mind about global warming

|  |  | Democrats |  |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Registered <br> Voters | Total | Liberal | Mod/ <br> Con | Ind/ <br> Other | Total | Liberal/ <br> Mod | Con |
| Unweighted Base | $(860)$ | $(401)$ | $(202)$ | $(198)$ | $(85)^{* *}$ | $(335)$ | $(104)$ | $(228)$ |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly/ <br> Somewhat Agree | $\mathbf{3 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ |
| Strongly agree | 3 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Somewhat agree | 28 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 36 | 50 | 28 |
| Strongly/ <br> Somewhat Disagree | $\mathbf{6 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 35 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 45 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Strongly disagree | 34 | 41 | 46 | 36 | 25 | 27 | 14 | 35 |
| Refused | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |

## Appendix II: Survey Method

The data in this report are based on a nationally representative survey of 860 American adults who say they are currently registered to vote, aged 18 and older, conducted from April 11-24, 2014. All questionnaires were self-administered by respondents in a web-based environment. The survey took, on average, about 32 minutes to complete.

The sample was drawn from GfK's KnowledgePanel ${ }^{\circledR}$, an online panel of members drawn using probability sampling methods. Prospective members are recruited using a combination of random digit dial and address-based sampling techniques that cover virtually all (non-institutional) resident phone numbers and addresses in the United States. Those contacted who would choose to join the panel but do not have access to the Internet are loaned computers and given Internet access so they may participate.

The sample therefore includes a representative cross-section of American adults - irrespective of whether they have Internet access, use only a cell phone, etc. Key demographic variables were weighted, post survey, to match US Census Bureau norms.

The survey instrument was designed by Anthony Leiserowitz, Geoff Feinberg, and Seth Rosenthal of Yale University, and Edward Maibach and Connie Roser-Renouf of George Mason University.

## Margins of error

All samples are subject to some degree of sampling error-that is, statistical results obtained from a sample can be expected to differ somewhat from results that would be obtained if every member of the target population was interviewed. Average margins of error, at the $95 \%$ confidence level, are as follows:

April 2014: Fielded April 11-14, 2014 with 1,013 American adults. The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3 percentage points for the total population. Subgroup margins of error are:
$>$ Democrats (total): Plus or minus 5 points.
$>$ Liberal Democrats: Plus or minus 7 points.
$>$ Moderate/conservative Democrats: Plus or minus 7 points.
$>$ Independents: Plus or minus 11 points.
$>$ Republicans (total): Plus or minus 5 points.
> Liberal/moderate Republicans: Plus or minus 10 points.
$>$ Conservative Republicans: Plus or minus 6 points.

## Rounding error

For tabulation purposes, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given chart may total slightly higher or lower than $100 \%$.

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## Appendix III: Demographics

## Registered Voters Demographics

|  | N <br> (unweighted) | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { (weighted) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 860 | 100 |
| Sex |  |  |
| Men | 430 | 48 |
| Women | 430 | 52 |
| Age |  |  |
| Generation Y (18-30) | 117 | 19 |
| Generation X (31-48) | 205 | 28 |
| Baby Boomers (49-67) | 378 | 39 |
| WWII (68+) | 160 | 14 |
| Education |  |  |
| Less than high school | 44 | 9 |
| High school graduate | 174 | 27 |
| Some college/ Associate degree | 293 | 32 |
| College graduate | 207 | 20 |
| Post graduate | 142 | 13 |
| Household Income |  |  |
| <\$25K | 126 | 14 |
| \$25K - < $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | 177 | 21 |
| \$50K - < 75 K | 167 | 20 |
| \$75K - < 100 K | 135 | 16 |
| \$100K - < \$125K | 120 | 14 |
| \$125K+ | 135 | 15 |
| Hispanic |  |  |
| Yes | 59 | 11 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic | 666 | 71 |
| Black, African-American non-Hispanic | 84 | 11 |
| Other non-Hispanic | 51 | 7 |
| Region |  |  |
| Northeast | 146 | 18 |
| Midwest | 225 | 23 |
| South | 295 | 37 |
| West | 194 | 23 |

## Total Sample Demographics

| Total | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{N} \\ \text { (unweighted) } \\ \mathbf{1 , 0 1 3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { (weighted) } \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex |  |  |
| Men | 496 | 48 |
| Women | 517 | 52 |
| Age |  |  |
| Generation Y (18-30) | 164 | 23 |
| Generation X (31-48) | 251 | 29 |
| Baby Boomers (49-67) | 431 | 36 |
| WWII (68+) | 167 | 12 |
| Education |  |  |
| Less than high school | 77 | 12 |
| High school graduate | 231 | 30 |
| Some college/tech | 331 | 29 |
| College graduate | 227 | 18 |
| Post graduate | 147 | 11 |
| Household Income |  |  |
| <\$25K | 179 | 18 |
| \$25K - < \$50K | 221 | 23 |
| \$50K - < 775 K | 192 | 18 |
| \$75K - < 100 K | 144 | 15 |
| \$100K - < 125 K | 131 | 13 |
| \$125K+ | 146 | 13 |
| Hispanic |  |  |
| Yes | 92 | 15 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic | 751 | 66 |
| Black, African-American non-Hispanic | 102 | 12 |
| Other non-Hispanic | 68 | 7 |
| Region |  |  |
| Northeast | 176 | 18 |
| Midwest | 254 | 22 |
| South | 350 | 37 |
| West | 233 | 23 |




[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ These findings are consistent with a report we issued in 2011 entitled Politics \& Global Warming, which profiled the major political parties as well as self-reported members of the Tea Party (largely conservative Republicans). Please note that the current report analyzes only registered voters, whereas the 2011 report included all Americans age 18 and over, thus direct comparisons cannot be made.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Pew Research Center (2014): http://www.people-press.org/files/2014/06/6-12-2014-Political-Polarization-Release.pdf

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Pew Research Center (2014): http:/ /www.people-press.org/files/2014/06/6-12-2014-Political-Polarization-Release.pdf

[^3]:    Over the past 12 months, how many times have you done these things? Rewarded companies that are taking steps to reduce global warming by buying their products.

    Base: Registered American Voters 18+. April, 2014.
    

    George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication

[^4]:    How much do you support or oppose the following policy? Set strict carbon dioxide emission limits on existing coal-fired power plants to reduce global warming and improve public health. Power plants would have to reduce their emissions and/or invest in renewable energy and energy efficiency. The cost of electricity to consumers and companies would likely increase.

[^5]:    George Mason University Center for Climate Change Communication

